



Military
University
of Technology

Faculty
of Civil Engineering
and Geodesy



MUT Analysis Centre report

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CURRENT STATUS
OF MUT AC

2

IMPACT OF GALILEO OBSERVATION
ON THE REGIONAL SOLUTIONS

3

OTHER ACTIVITIES



CURRENT STATUS OF MUT AC

- **2017-12-20 (GPS WEEK 1980)**

SWITCH TO GAMIT/GLOBK 10.61

- **2019-03-10 (GPS WEEK 2044)**

UPGRADE TO GAMIT/GLOBK 10.70

ADD GAL OBSERVATIONS

PROCESSING STRATEGY

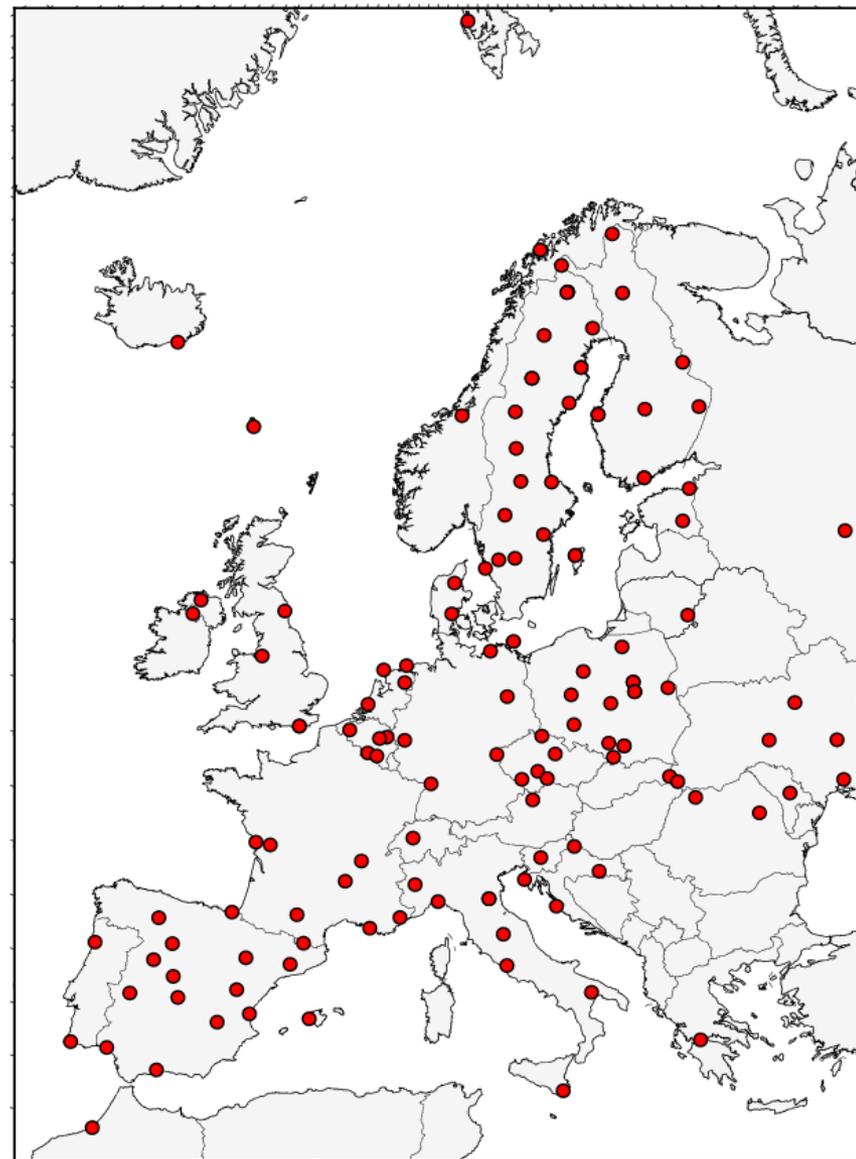
System	GPS	Galileo
Frequencies	L1, L2	E1, E5a
Observations	Ionosphere-free code and phase combination	
Cutoff elevations	3 deg.	
Orbits	CODE MGEX	
Transmitter PCC	igs14.atx	
Receiver PCC	individual calibration from epncb.atx data sets and igs14.atx	
Troposphere delay	VMF1, 1-hourly ZTD and 24-hourly gradients	
Clock errors	Estimated	
EOP	IERS2010	
Tide displacements	IERS2010, FES2004	
Attitude model	Kouba's eclipse routine (Feb. 2017)	
Earth radiation	BERNE	

PROCESSING STRATEGY

- INDEPENDENTLY PROCESSED GPS AND GALILEO OBSERVATIONS;
- TROPOSPHERE PARAMETERS ESTIMATED FOR GPS AND GALILEO SEPARATELY;
- COMBINATION OF THE COORDINATE DAILY SOLUTIONS;
- FINAL PRODUCTS:
 - ✓ GPS+GAL COORDINATE SOLUTIONS
 - ✓ GPS TROPOSPHERE SOLUTIONS

SUBNETWORK

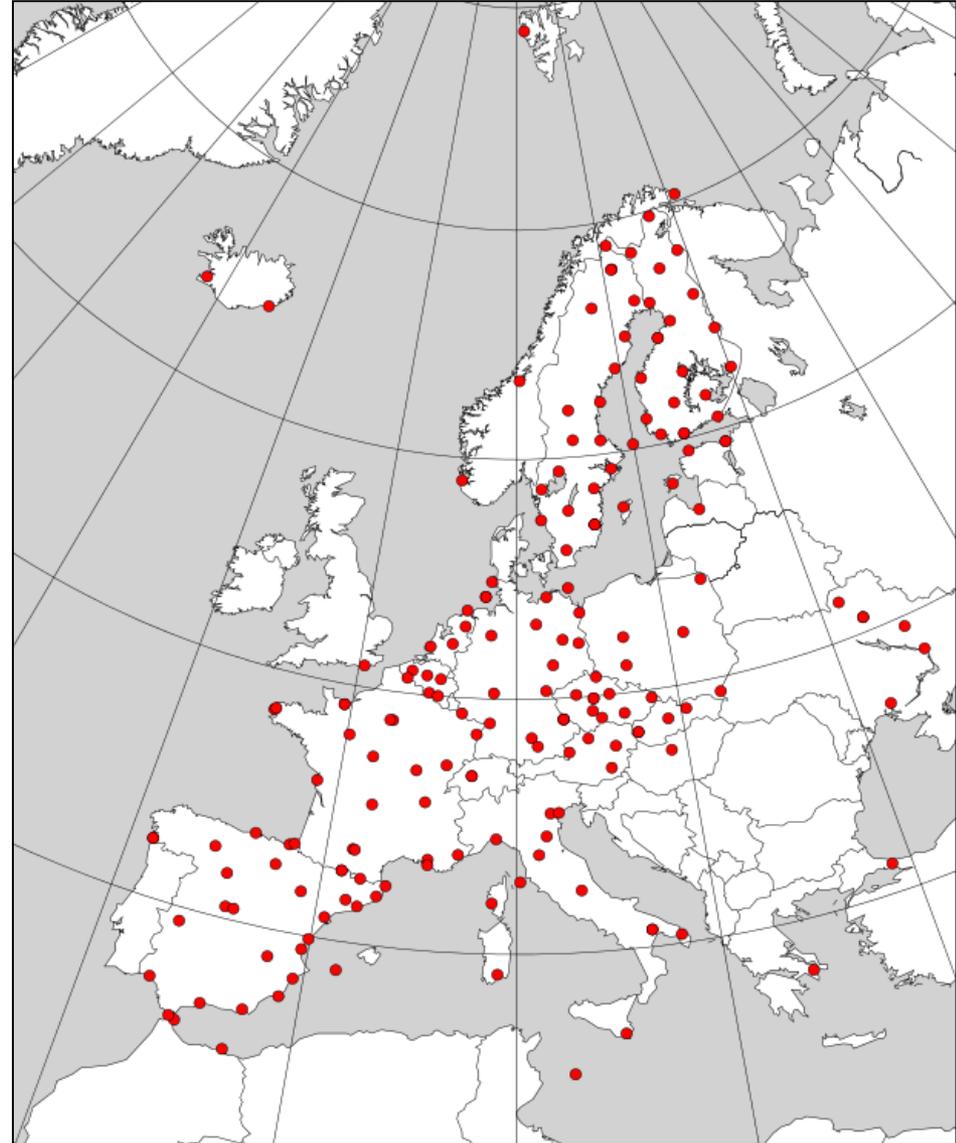
- 148 STATIONS
- CAPABILITY FOR MORE





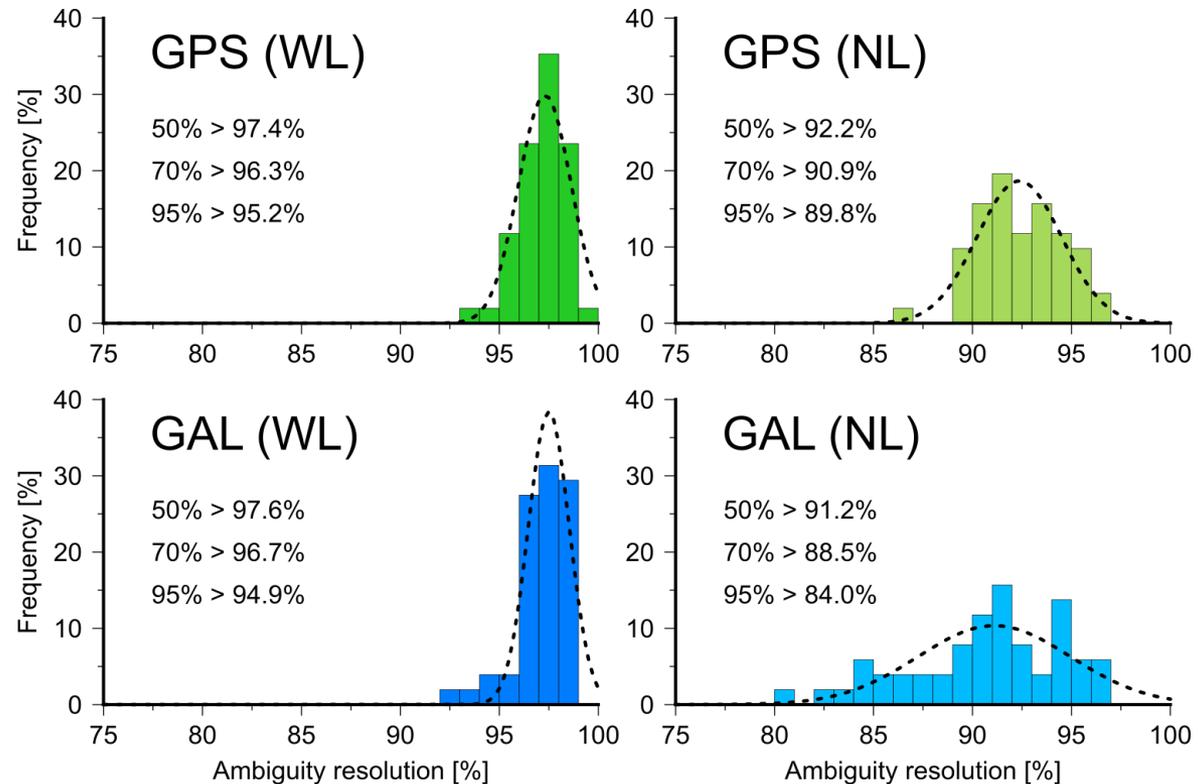
IMPACT OF GALILEO OBSERVATIONS

- 2018.01.01 – 2018.12.31
- NUMBER OF STATIONS: 136-181
- RNX3 DATA
- TWO SOLUTIONS:
 - GPS ONLY (GPS)
 - GALILEO ONLY (GAL)

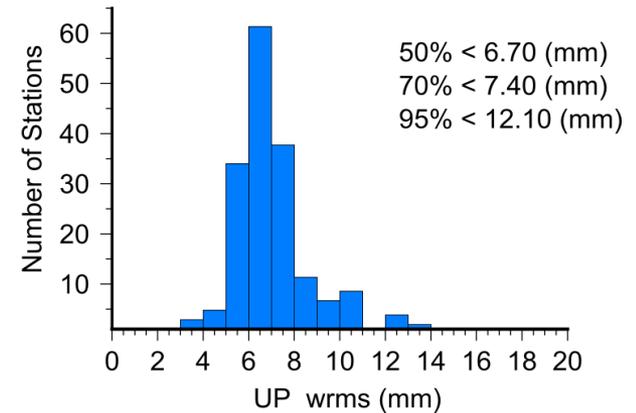
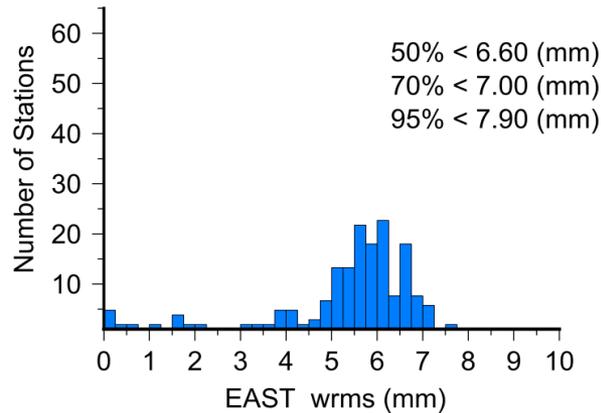
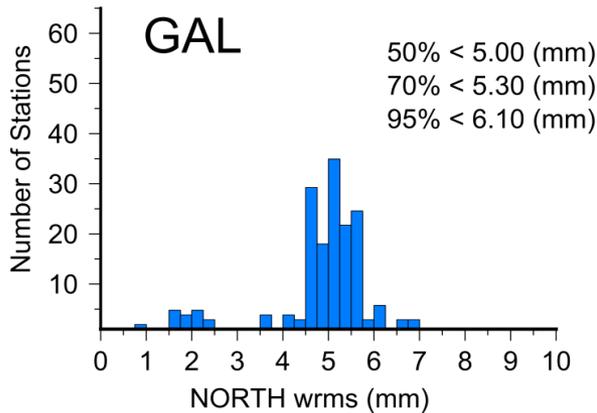
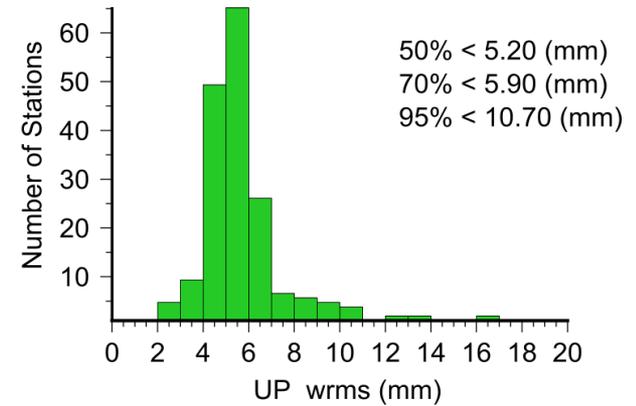
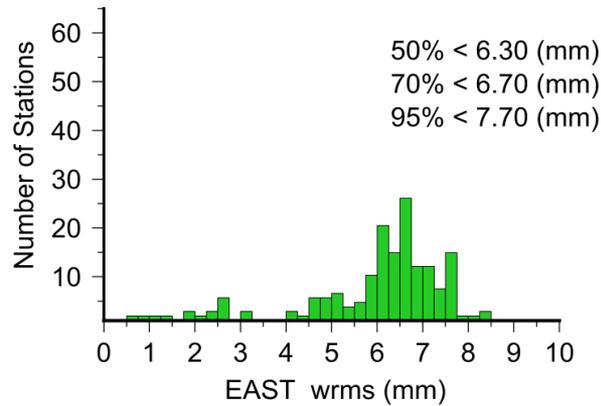
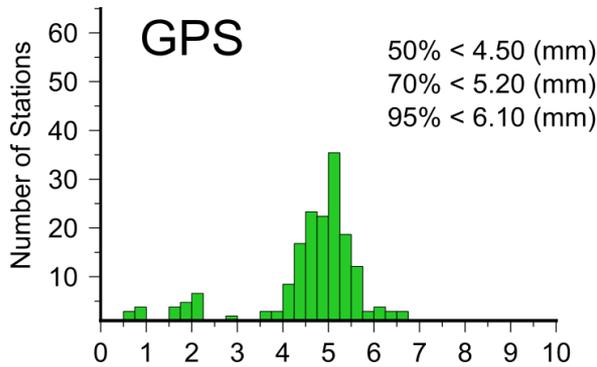


AMBIGUITY RESOLUTION

- ❑ OVER 93% **WL** AMBIGUITIES RESOLVED FOR BOTH SOLUTIONS;
- ❑ RESOLUTION OF **NL** AMBIGUITIES FOR GAL ARE STILL WORSE ~1-5%.



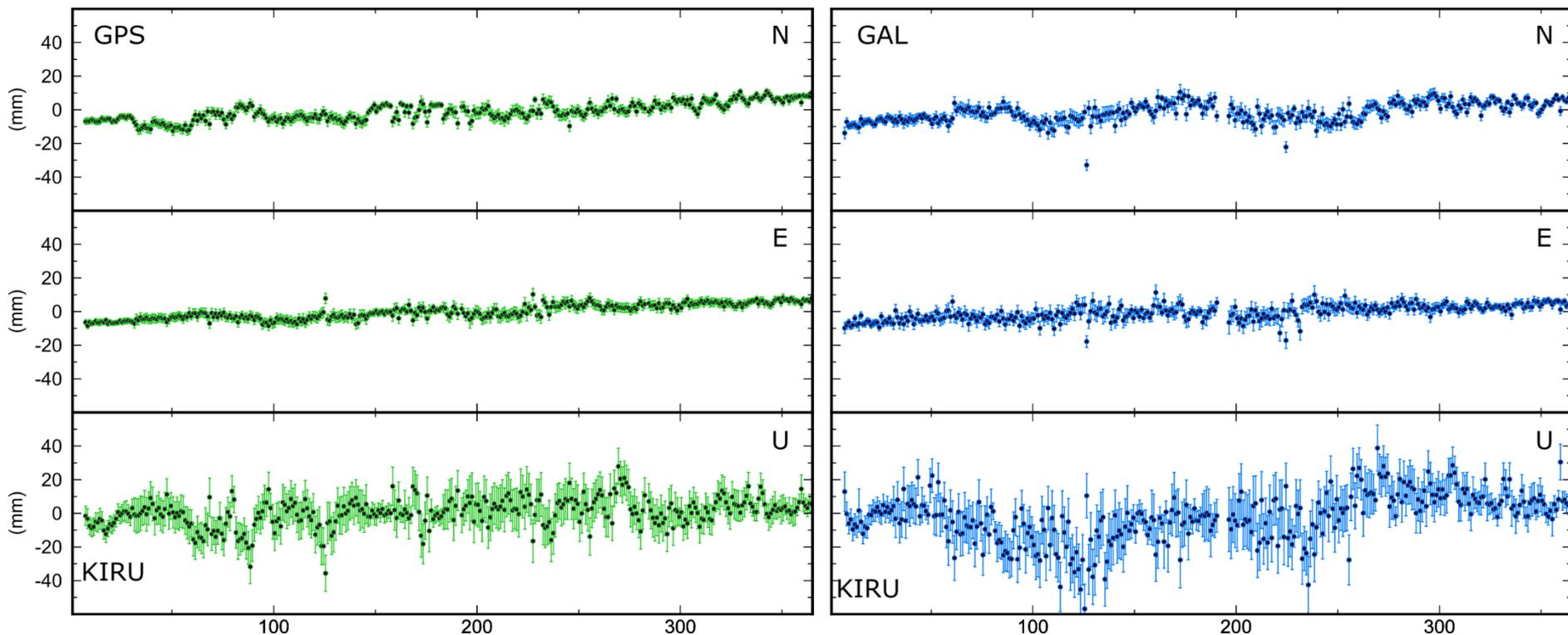
COORDINATE REPEATABILITY



VERTICAL REPEATABILITY 15-20% (1.5 mm) WORSE FOR GAL

COORDINATE REPEATABILITY

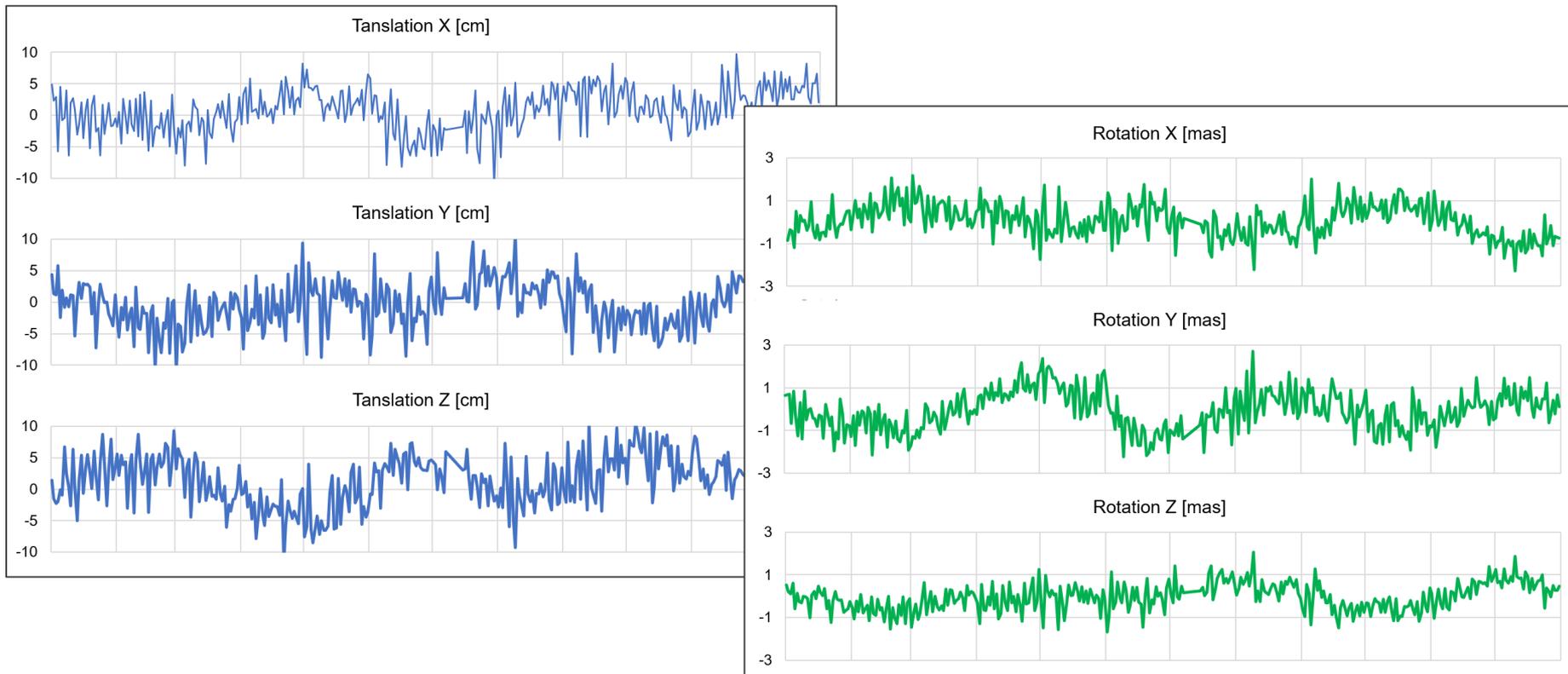
COORDINATE TIME SERIES FOR KIRU00SWE STATION



VISIBLE 3CPY TERM IN THE COORDINATE TIME SERIES FOR GAL ...

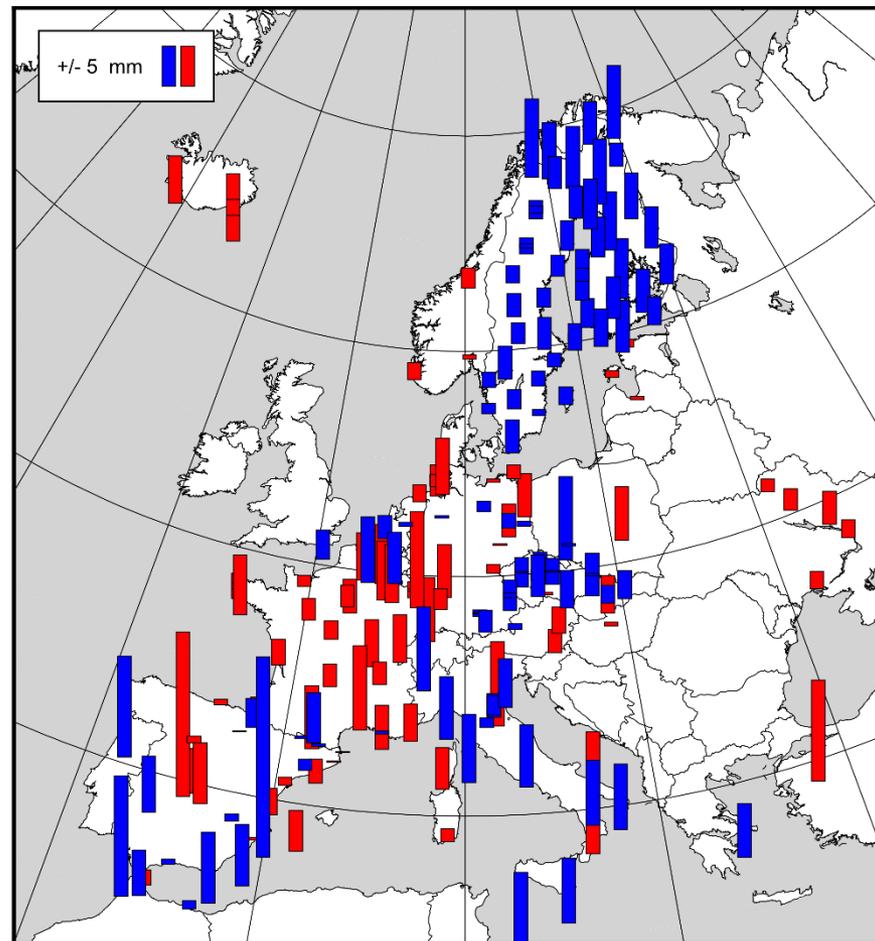
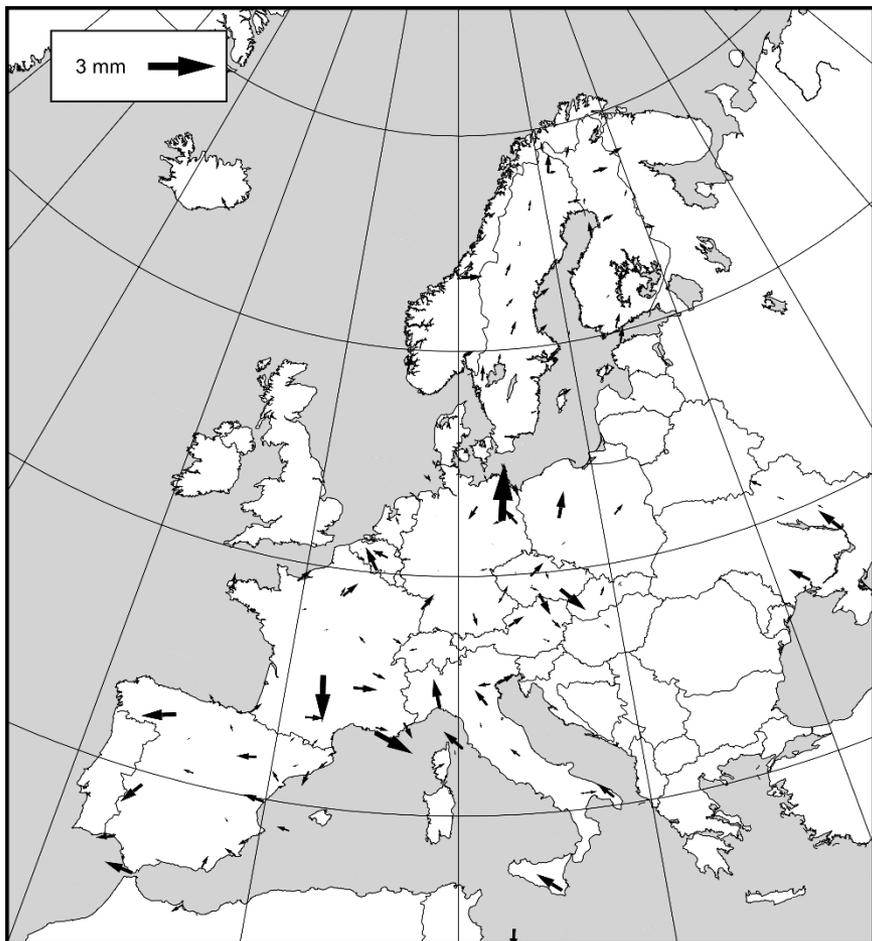
3CPY TERM IN GALILEO SOLUTIONS

HELMERT TRANSFORMATION PARAMETERS BETWEEN GPS AND GAL



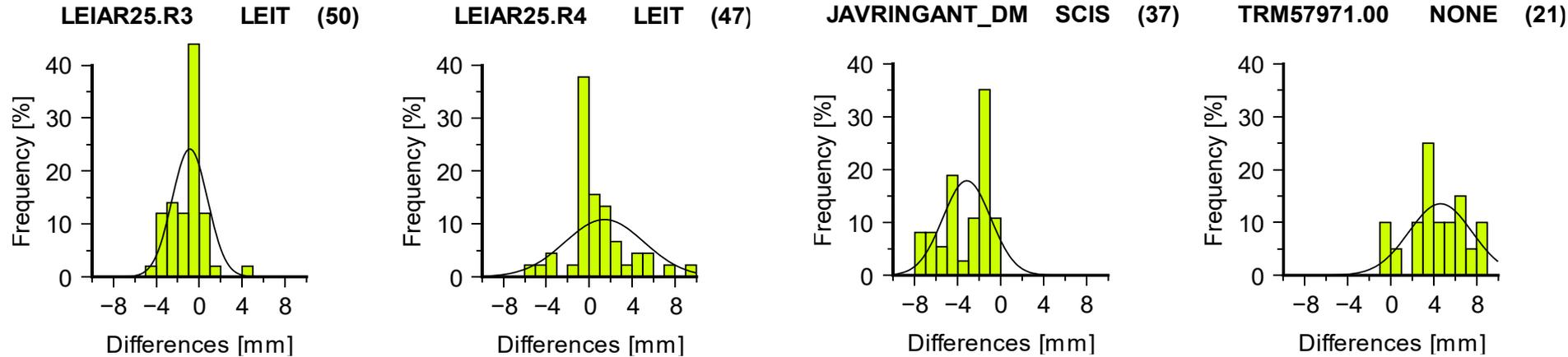
... MORE CLEAR AFTER COMPARISON GPS VS GAL SOLUTIONS

COORDINATE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GPS AND GAL



SYSTEMATIC DIFFERENCES SIGNIFICANT ONLY FOR HEIGHTS

COORDINATE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GPS AND GAL

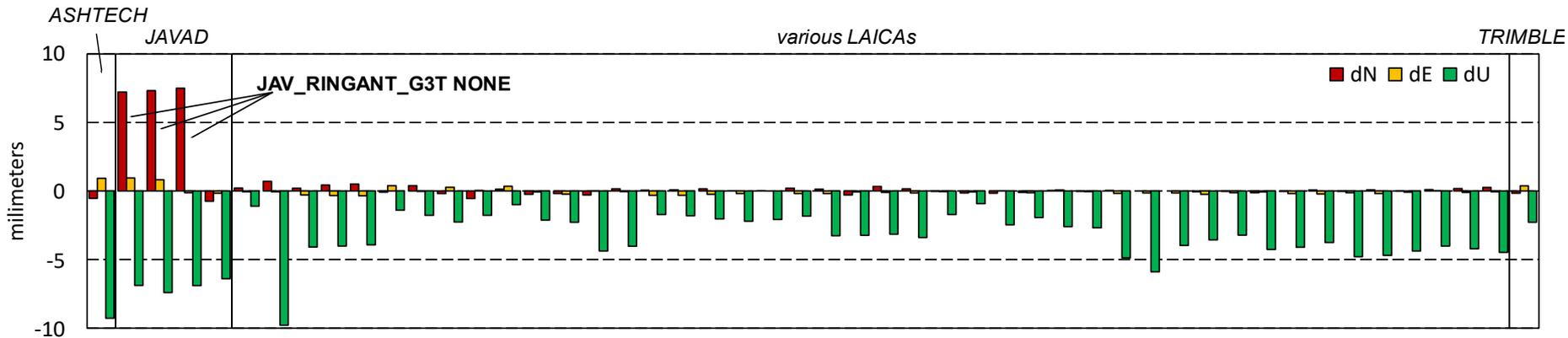


- VERTICAL DIFFERENCES RELATED TO THE TYPES OF THE ANTENNA
- E5A SIGNAL MODELLED BY L2 CORRECTION IN ~85% STATIONS MAY CAUSE THIS INCONSISTENCE

ANTENNA DEPENDENT BIAS?

ANTENNA DEPENDENT BIAS?

PCO DIFFERENCES BETWEEN G02 AND E05 FOR SELECTED ANTENNAS (IGG UNIV. BONN)



BENCHMARK: TWO GAL SOLUTIONS USING G02(GAL1) OR E05(GAL5)
PCO/PCV FOR SELECTED STATIONS (GPS WEEKS 2000-2002)

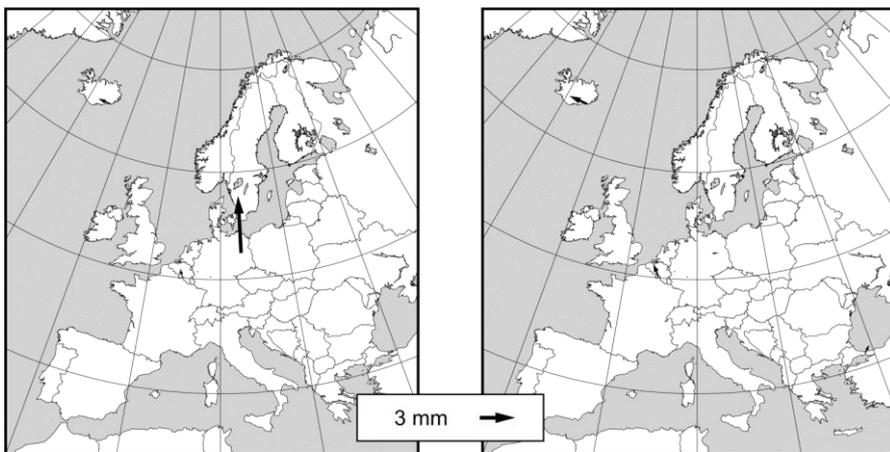
WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF USING G02 INSTEAD OF E05 CORR. FOR E5a?

ANTENNA DEPENDENT BIAS?

COORDINATE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GPS AND GAL1 AND GAL5 SOLUTIONS

E5a modelled by G02

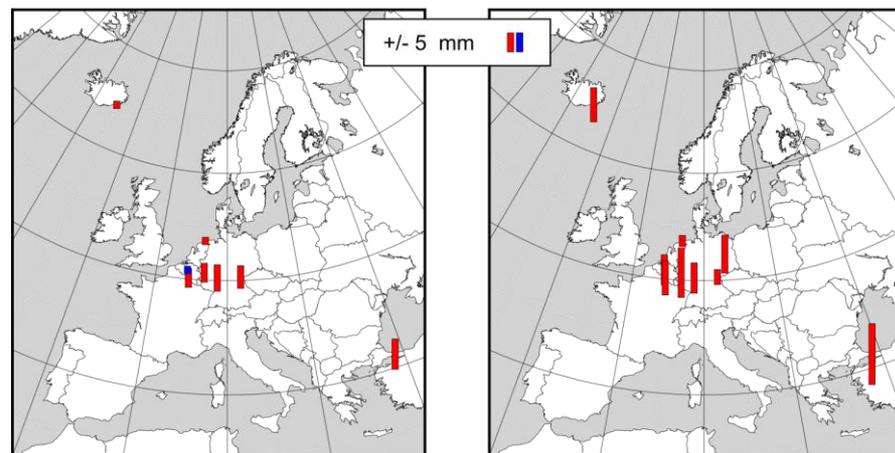
E5a modelled by E05



HZ BIAS REMOVED WHEN E05 IS USED

E5a modelled by G02

E5a modelled by E05

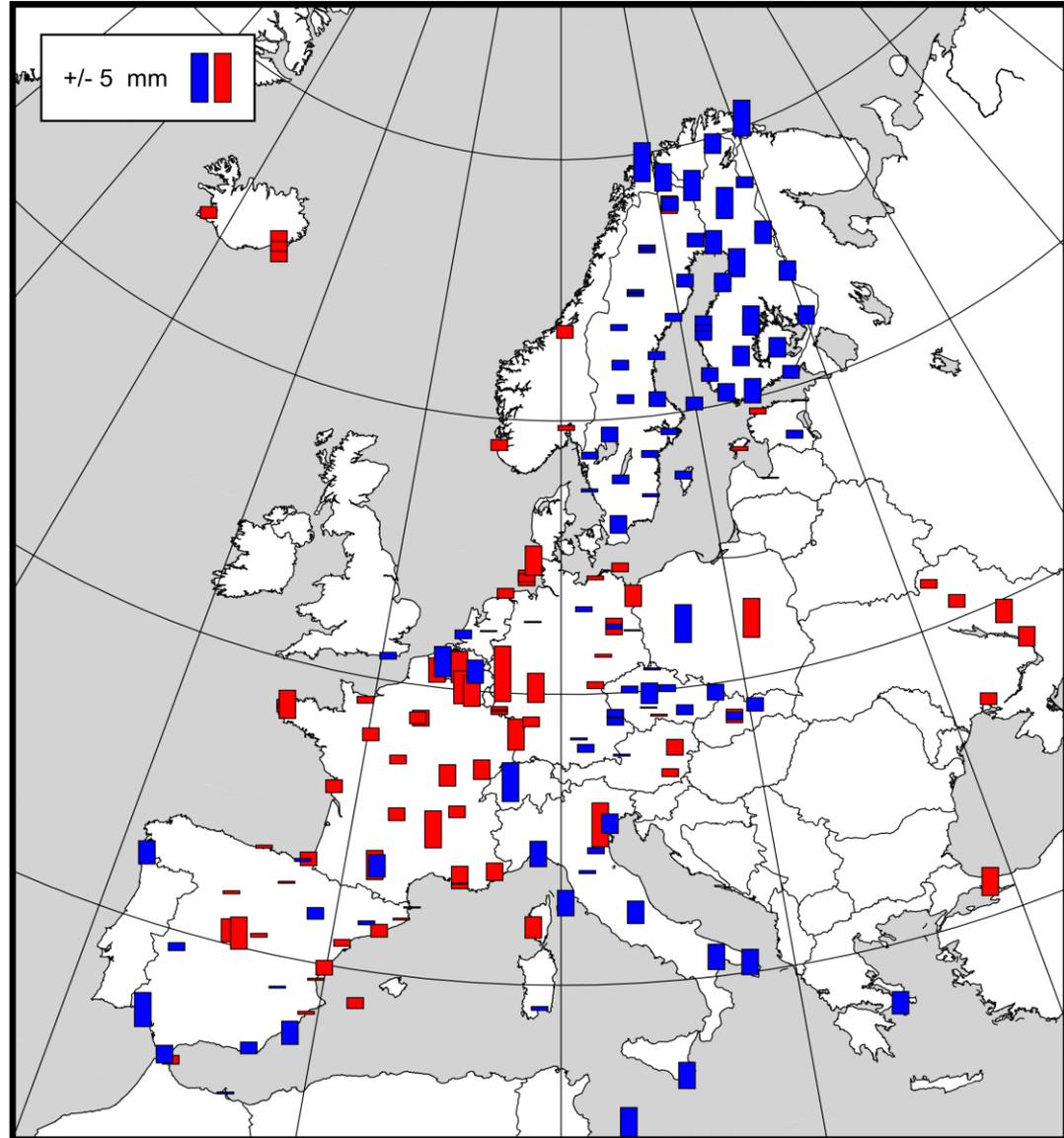
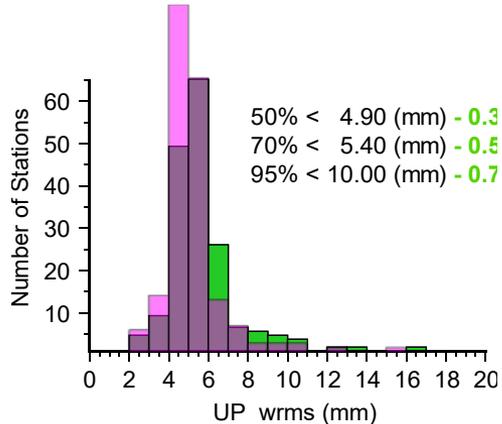
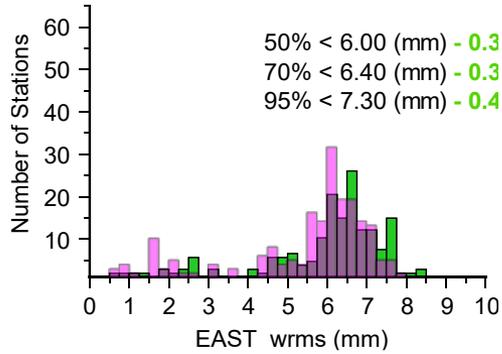
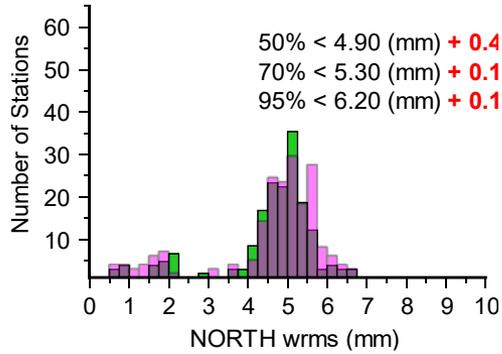


UP BIASES INCREASED WHEN E05 IS USED

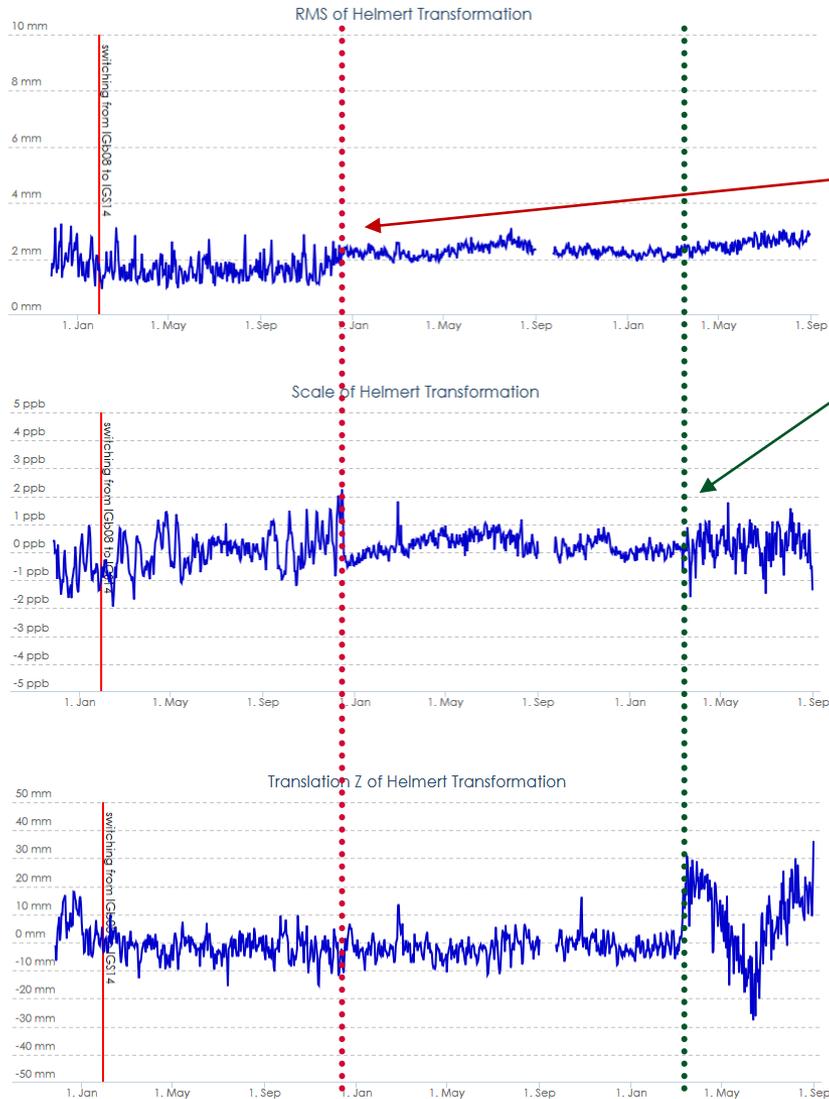
IS IT A GENERAL FEATURE OR RELATED TO SPECIFIC CHAMBER CALIBRATION?

- ❑ THE QUALITY OF THE GPS AND GAL SOLUTIONS IN TERM OF AMBIGUITY RESOLUTION OR COORDINATES REPEATABILITY IS ON THE SIMILAR GOOD LEVEL.
- ❑ THE AGREEMENT IN HORIZONTAL COMPONENTS BETWEEN GPS AND GAL SOLUTIONS IS VERY GOOD.
- ❖ VERTICAL DIFFERENCES VARY FROM **-15.5 TO 24.2 mm (STD. 4.9 mm)**
- ❖ BETTER VERTICAL CONSISTENCY BETWEEN GPS AND GAL SOLUTIONS WHEN G02 ARE USED INSTEAD OF E05 FOR CORRECTION E5A SIGNAL.
- ❖ GALILEO OBSERVATIONS INTRODUCE 3CPY TERM TO THE COORDINATE TIME SERIES (UNDER INVESTIATION).

GPS+GAL vs GPS ONLY



PROCESSING STRATEGY

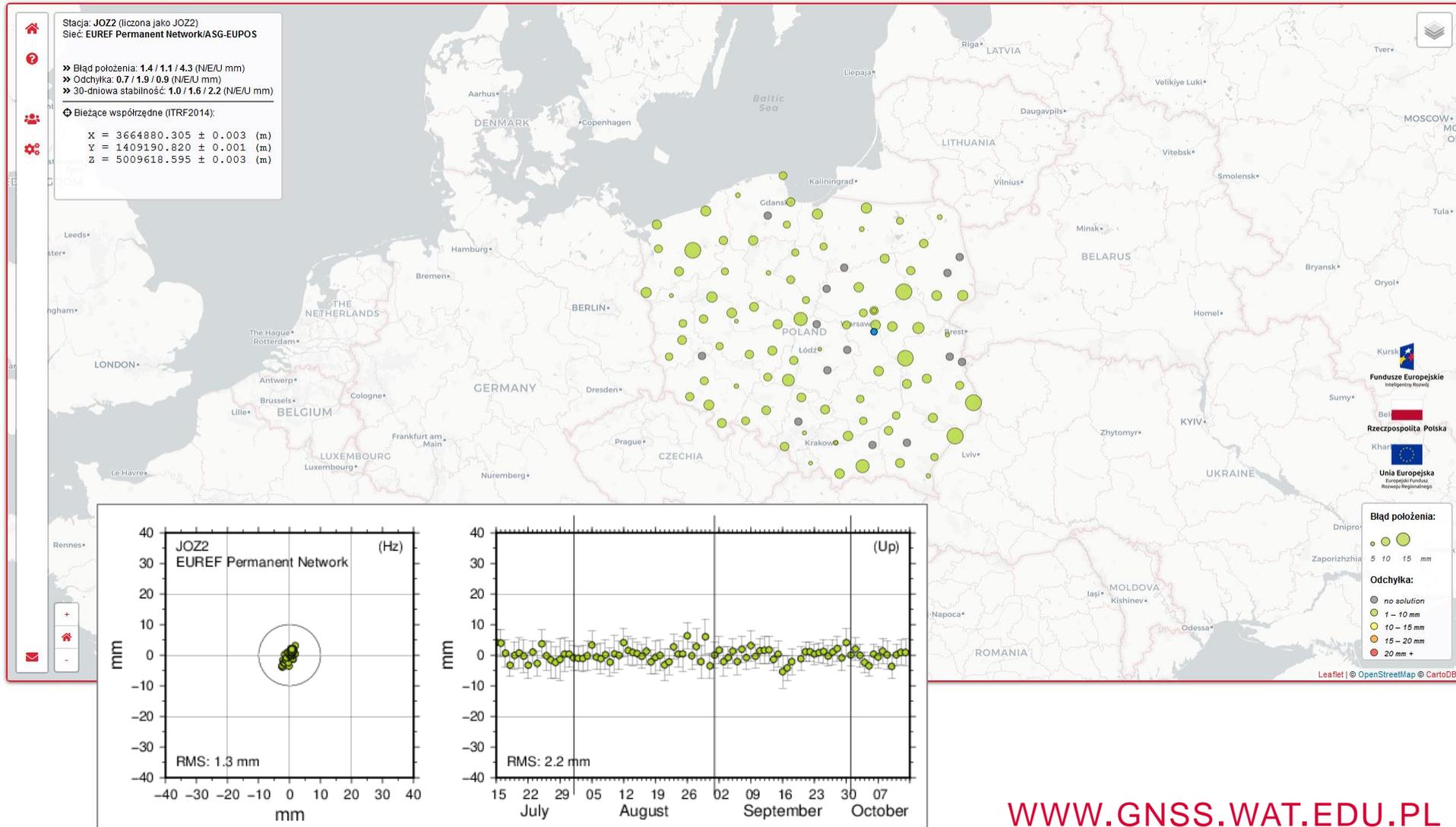


► **GAMIT 10.60**
+ **GALILEO (GAMIT 10.71)**



OTHER ACTIVITIES

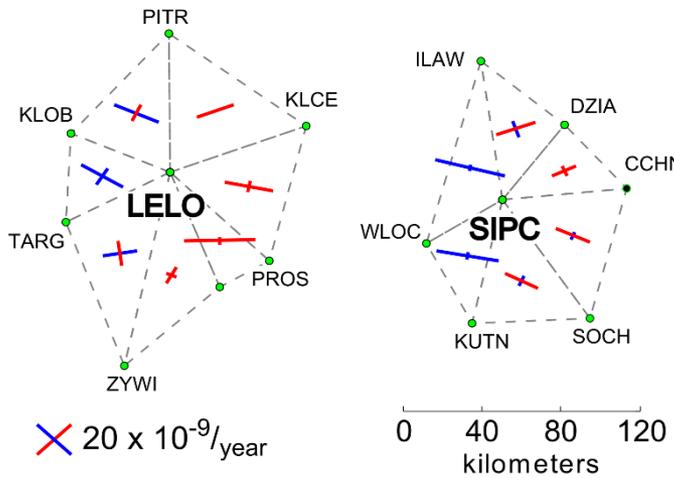
MONITORING THE STABILITY OF THE LOCAL CORS



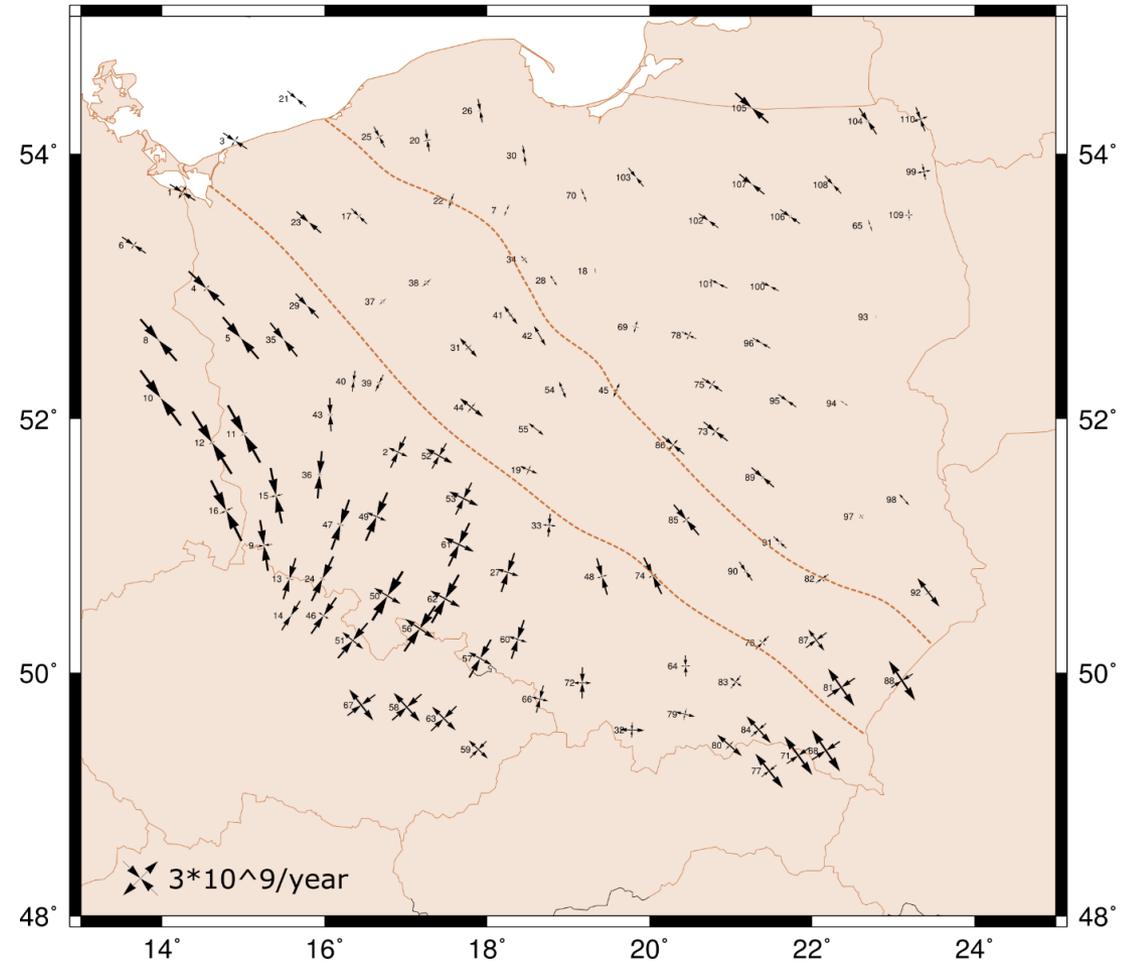
MONITORING THE STABILITY OF THE LOCAL CORS

- 500 STATIONS SO FAR
- PROCESSING STRATEGY IS THE SAME AS FOR EPN CONTRIBUTION;
- ASG-EUPOS REPROCESSING (GPS WEEK 1600-2045) IS DONE;
CLEANING IS STILL IN PROGRESS;
ROUTINE ANALYSIS READY TO START IN Nov, 2019;
- FIRST REPROCESSING OF ALL DATA SET IS IN PROGRESS (~50%);

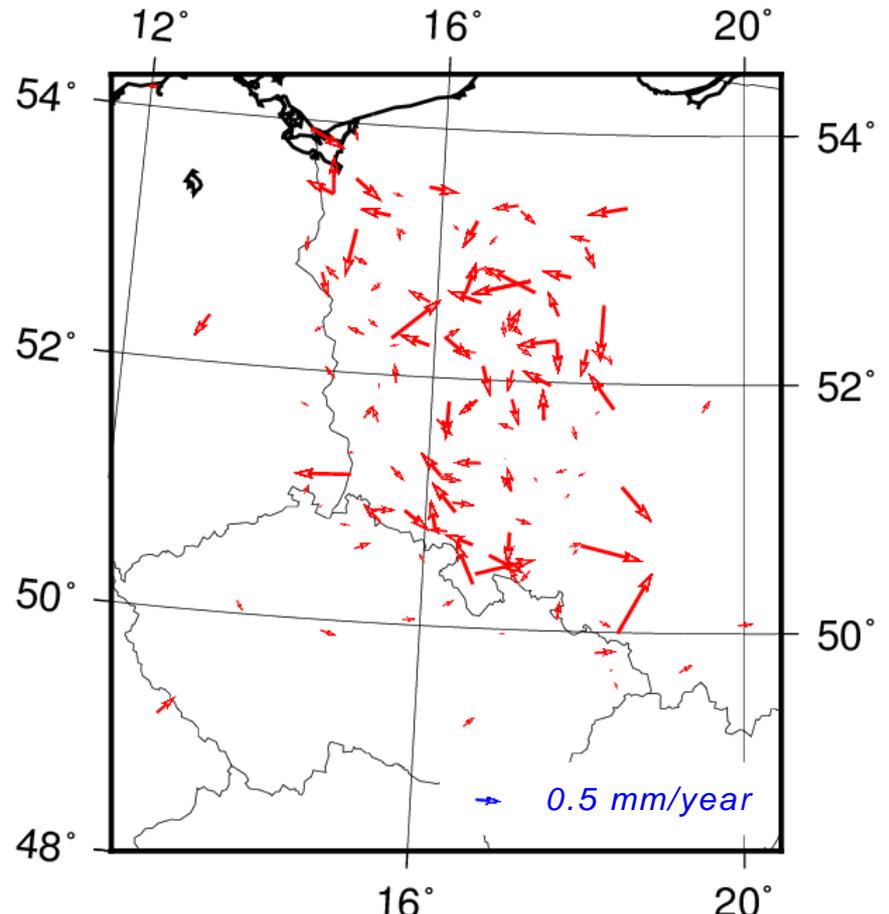
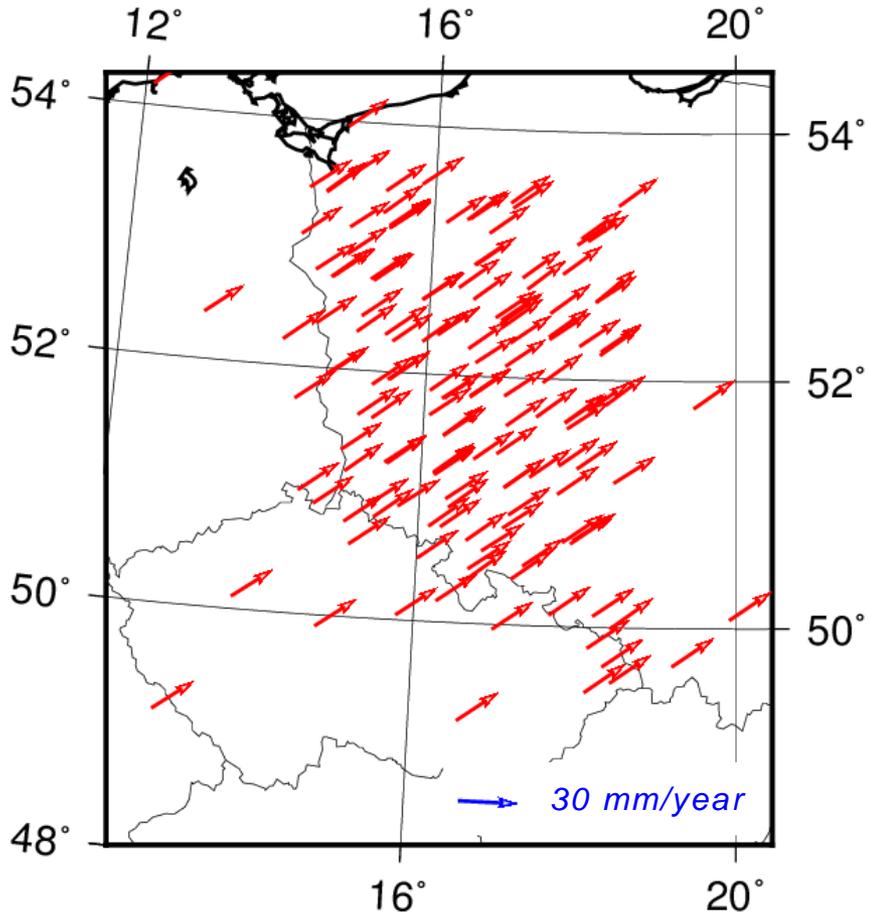
GNSS STRAIN RATES FOR STABLE AREA: IS IT WORTH?



SPECIAL FILTRATION METHOD FOR STATION ELIMINATION



GNSS STRAIN RATES FOR STABLE AREA: IS IT WORTH?

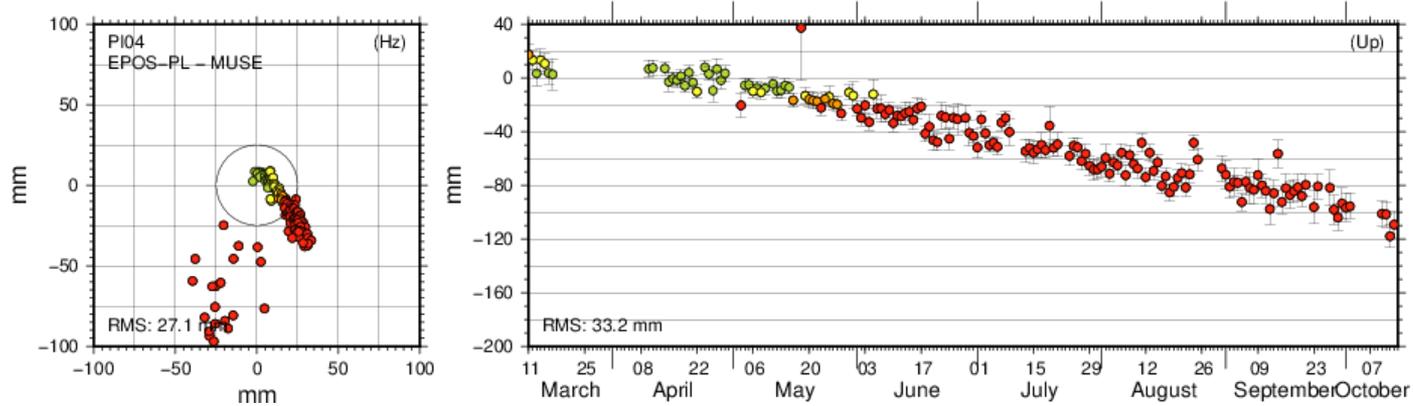


NEW DATA SINCE 2013

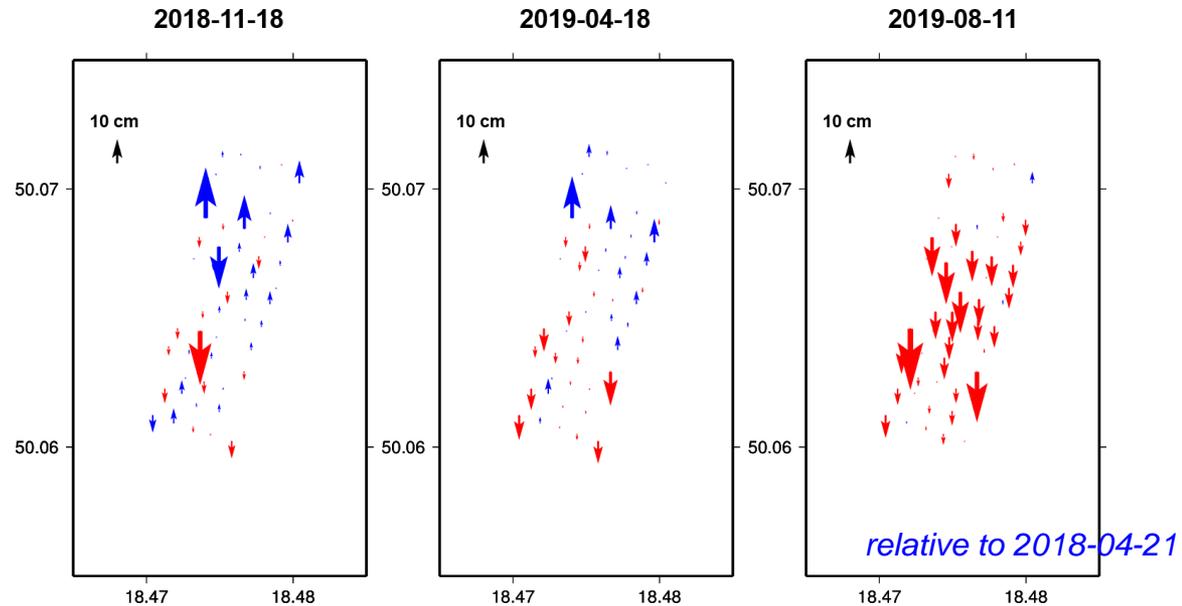
MORE DATA MORE PROBLEMS ...

MONITORING THE SUBSIDENCE AT MINING DISTRICT

CONTINUOUS MEASUREMENT:



CAMPAIGNES:





THANK YOU!

The maintenance of MUT AC is financed by the statutory funds (28525/E-410/SPUB/2017/1).
The infrastructure is developed as part of the EPOS-PL project (POIR.04.02.00-14-A003/16-00)
co-financed by European Regional Development Found.