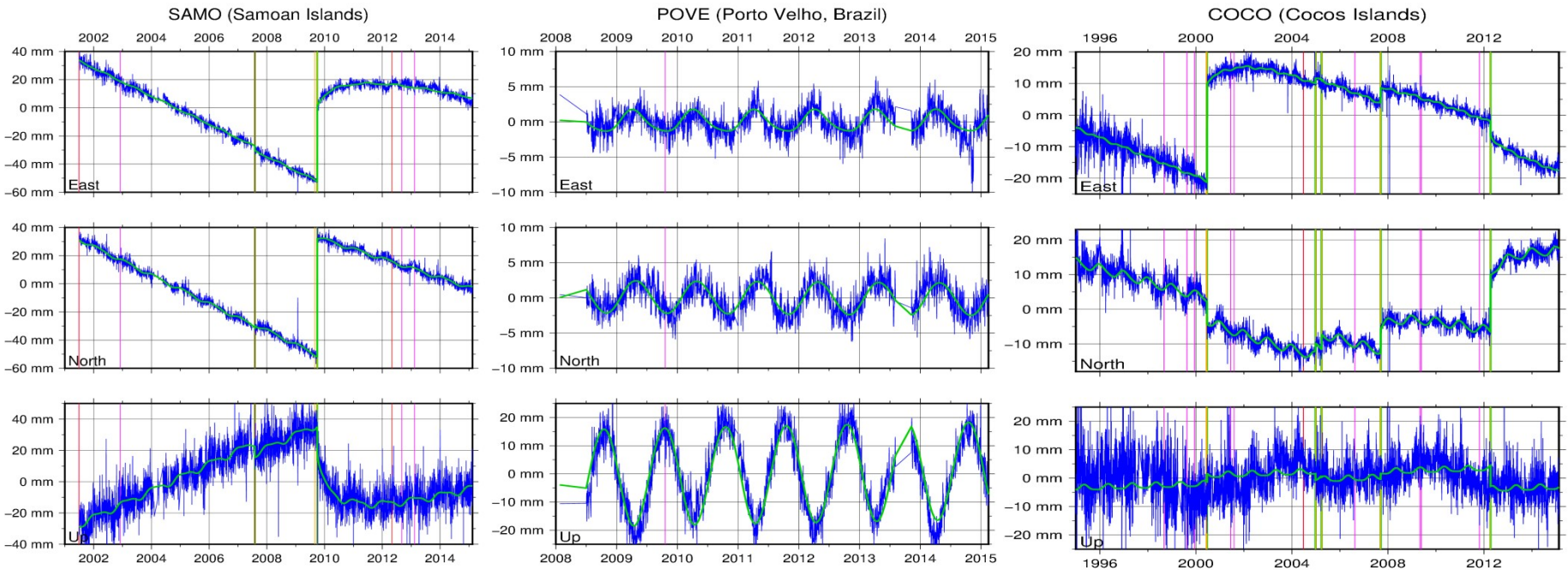


# Status of ITRF2014 analysis



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**Paul Rebischung, Xavier Collilieux, Laurent Métivier**

**E-mail: [zuheir.altamimi@ign.fr](mailto:zuheir.altamimi@ign.fr)**

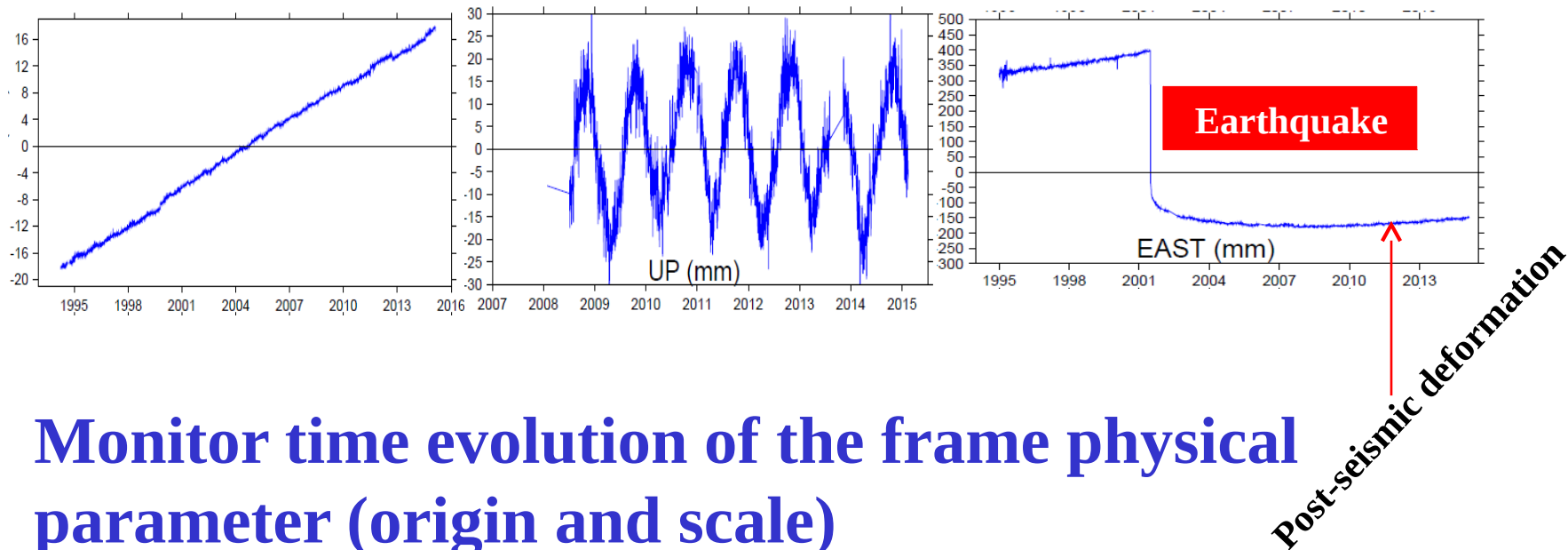
# Key Points of ITRF2014

- **The Network: DORIS, GNSS, SLR & VLBI**
- **Linear & Non-linear motions**
  - **Periodic signals:** seasonals (e.g. annual, semi-annual) & others (e.g. draconitics for certain satellites)
  - **Post-seismic deformation**

**Preliminary results, but close to final**

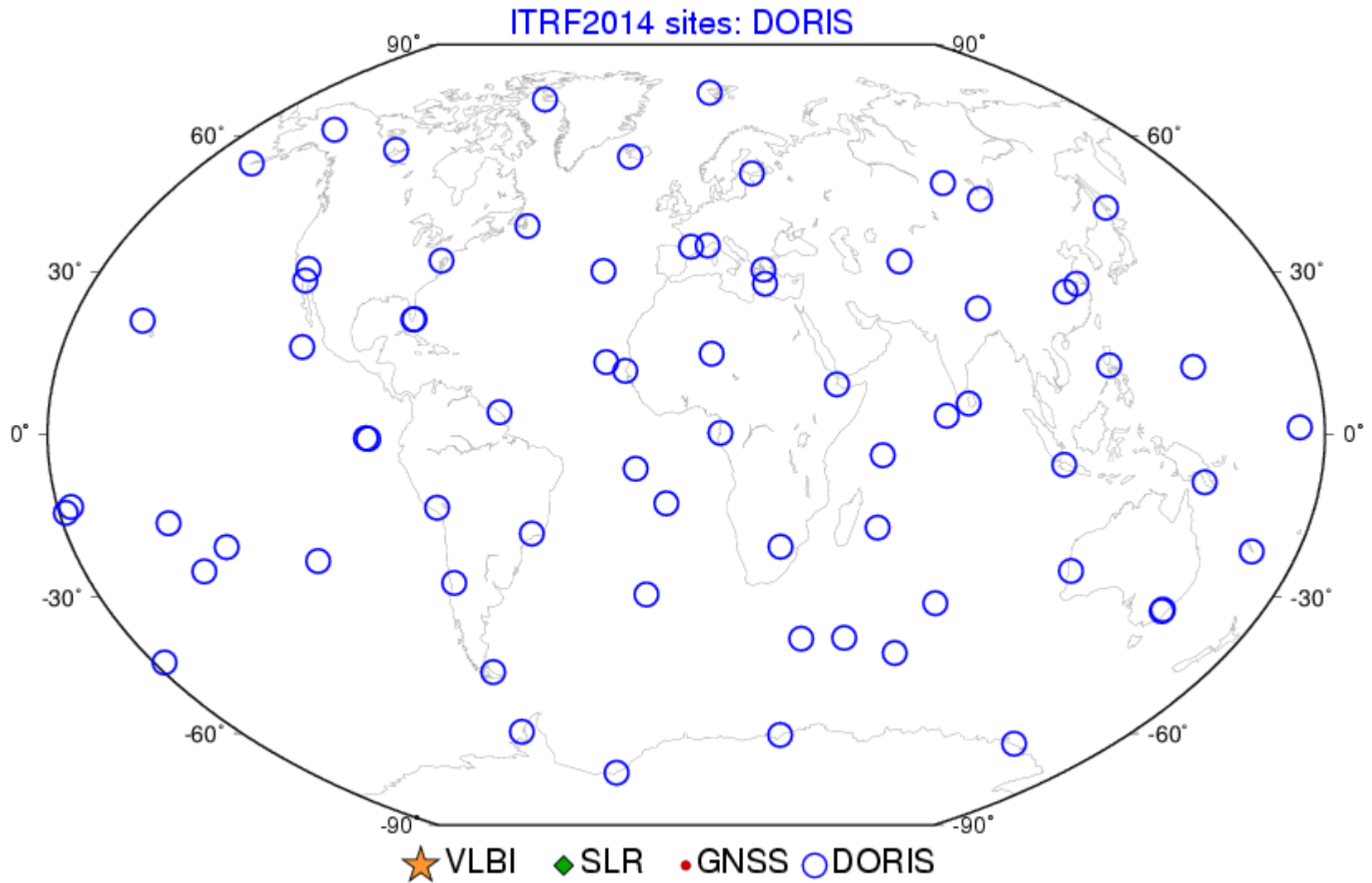
# Power of station position time series

- Monitor station behavior
  - Linear, non-linear: periodic, discontinuities, post-seismic

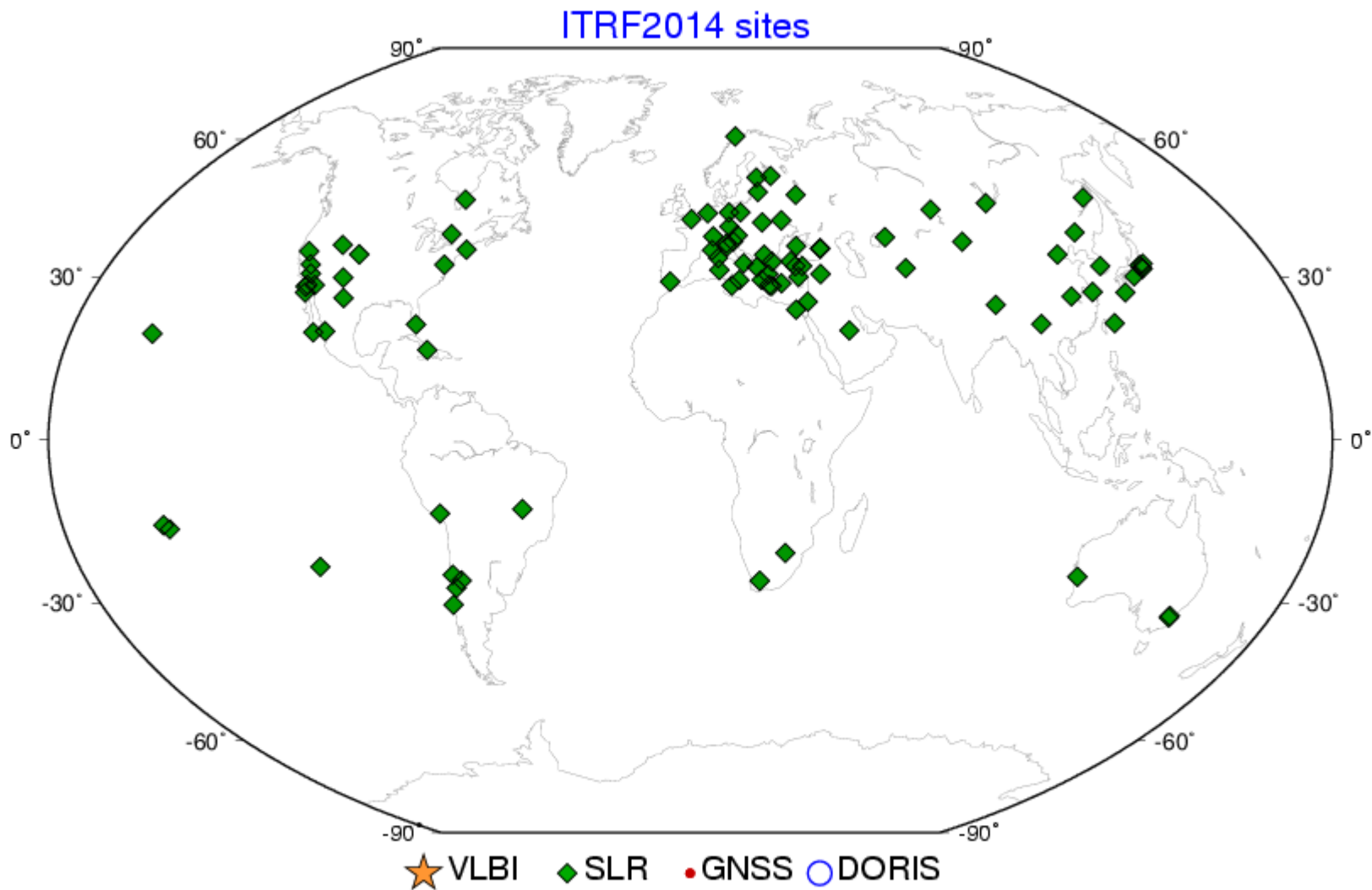


- Monitor time evolution of the frame physical parameter (origin and scale)
- Estimate a robust long-term secular frame

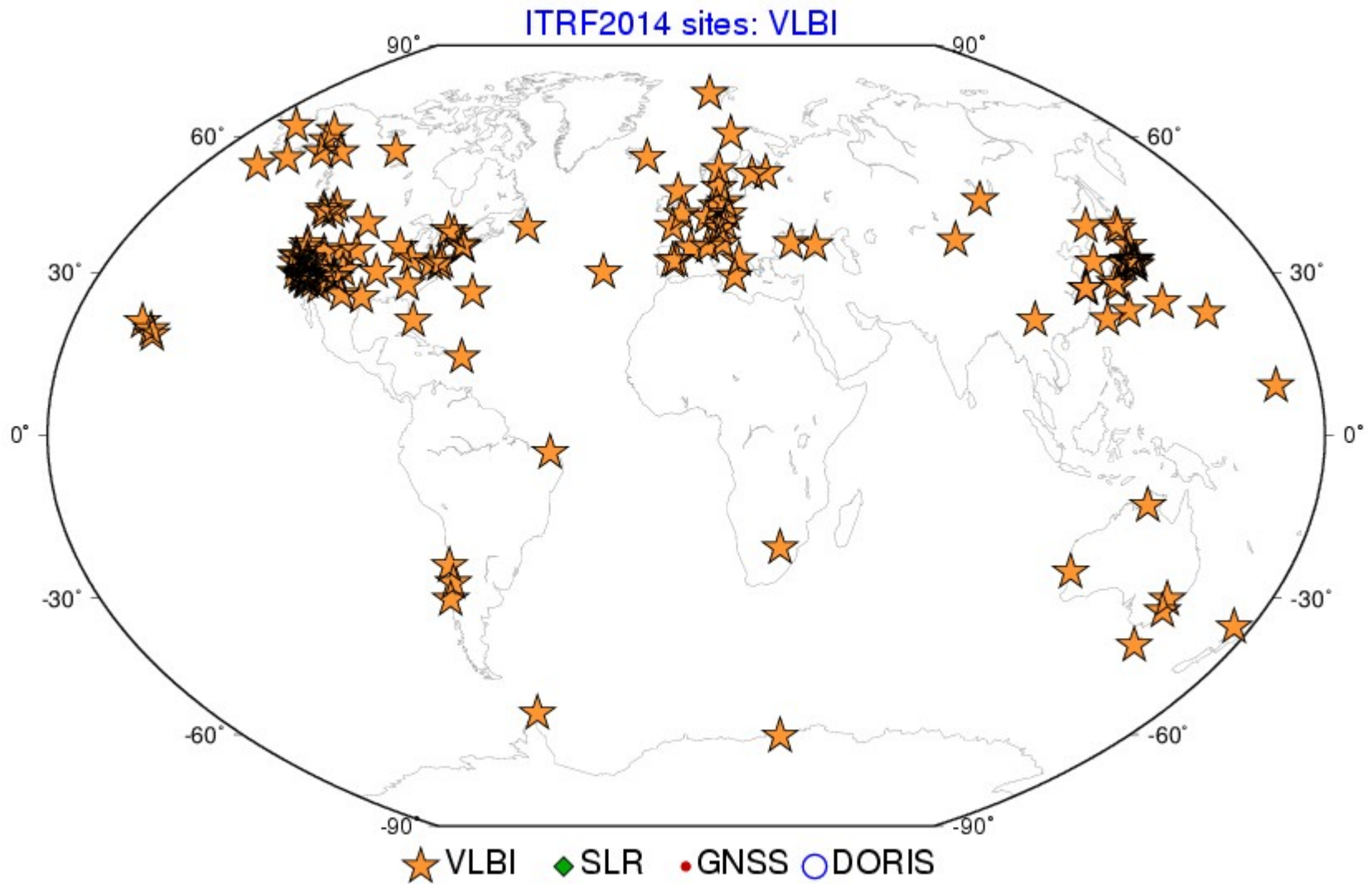
# ITRF2014: DORIS



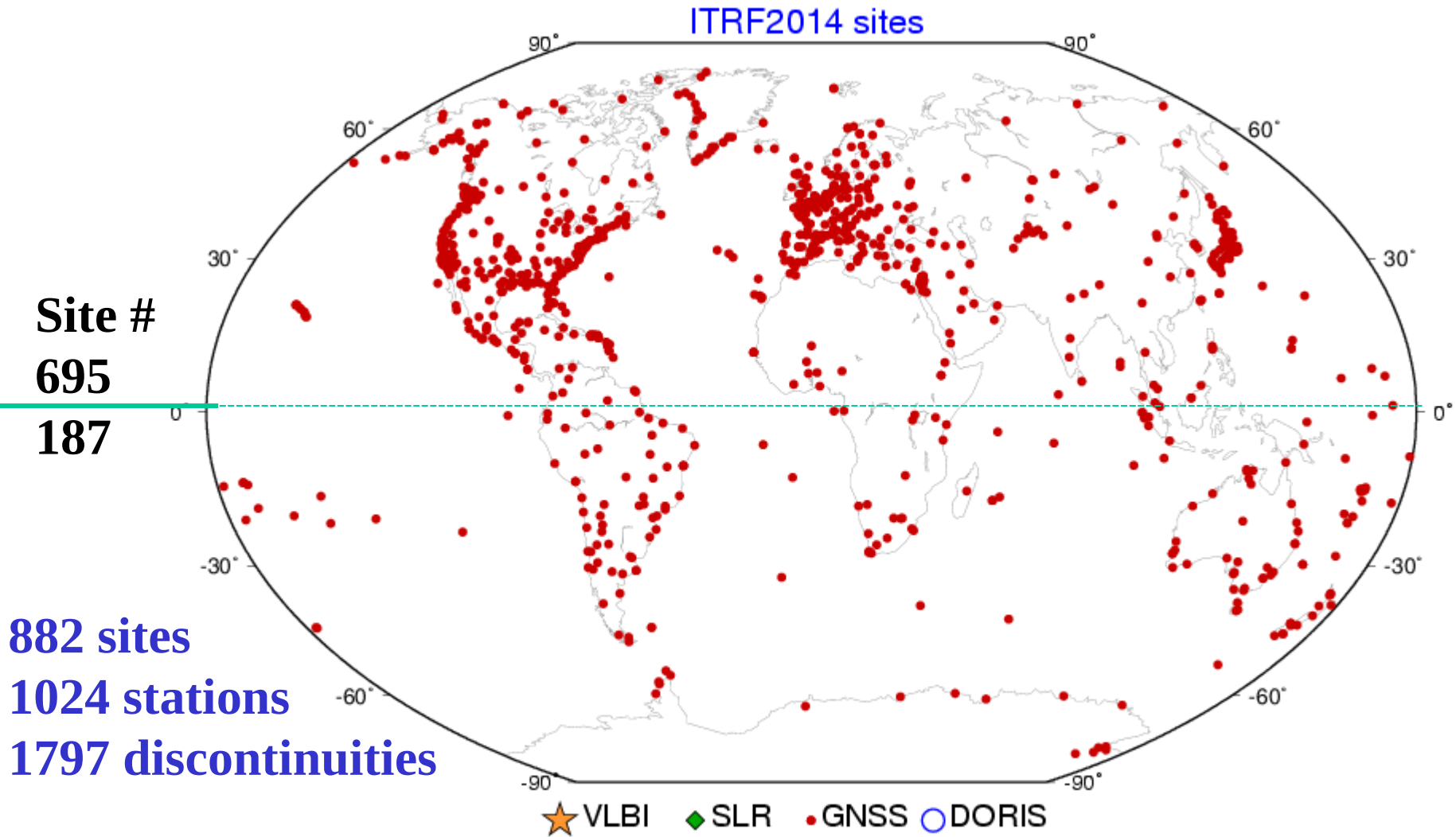
# ITRF2014 : SLR



# ITRF2014: VLBI

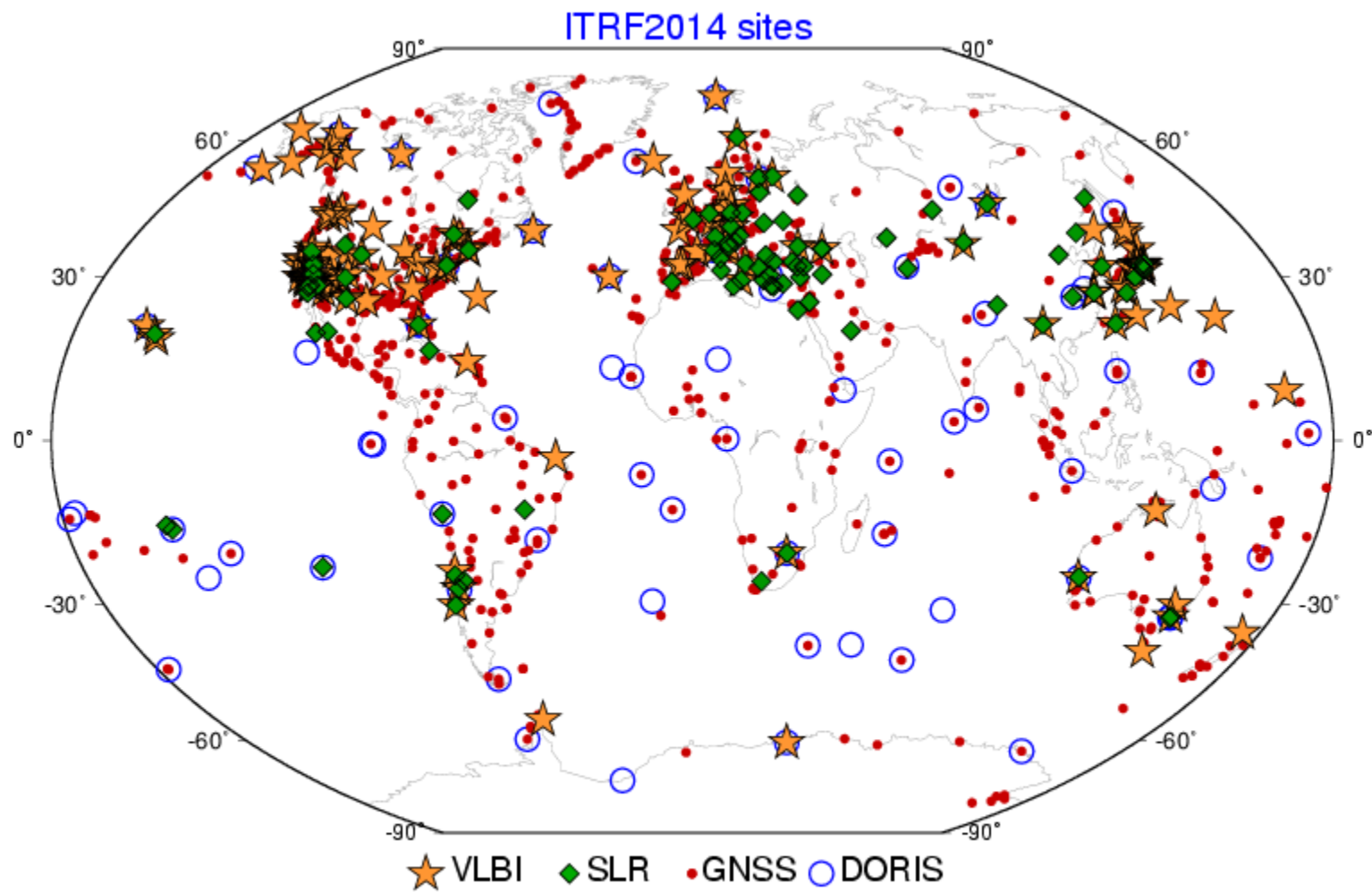


# ITRF2014: GNSS





# ITRF2014

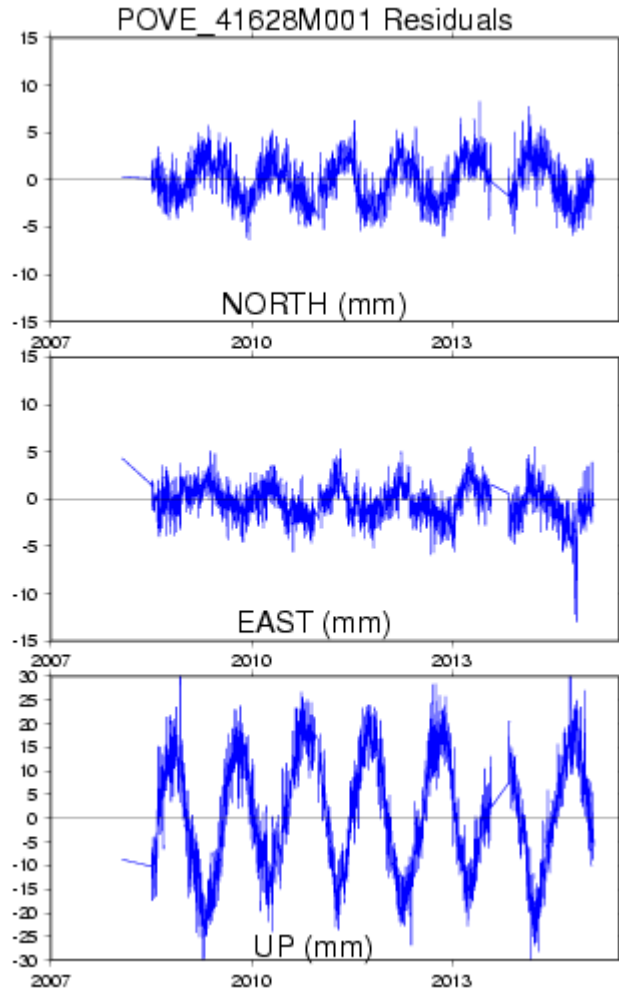




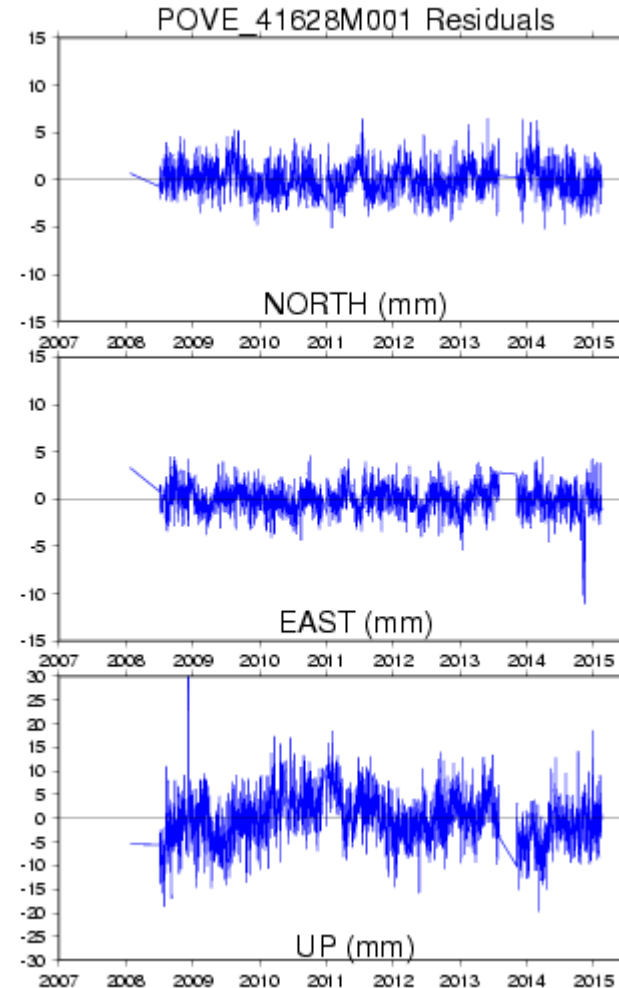
# Periodic signals

# POVE/ Brazil GNSS site

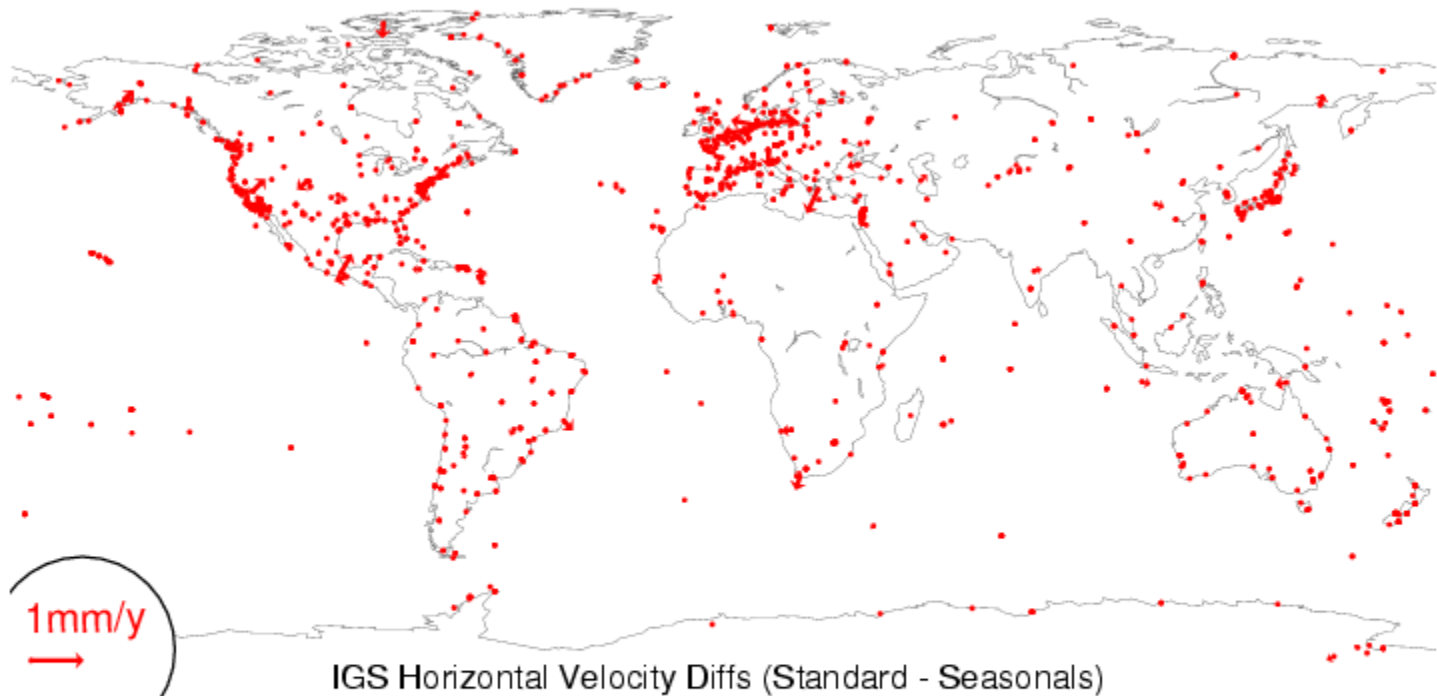
## Standard residuals



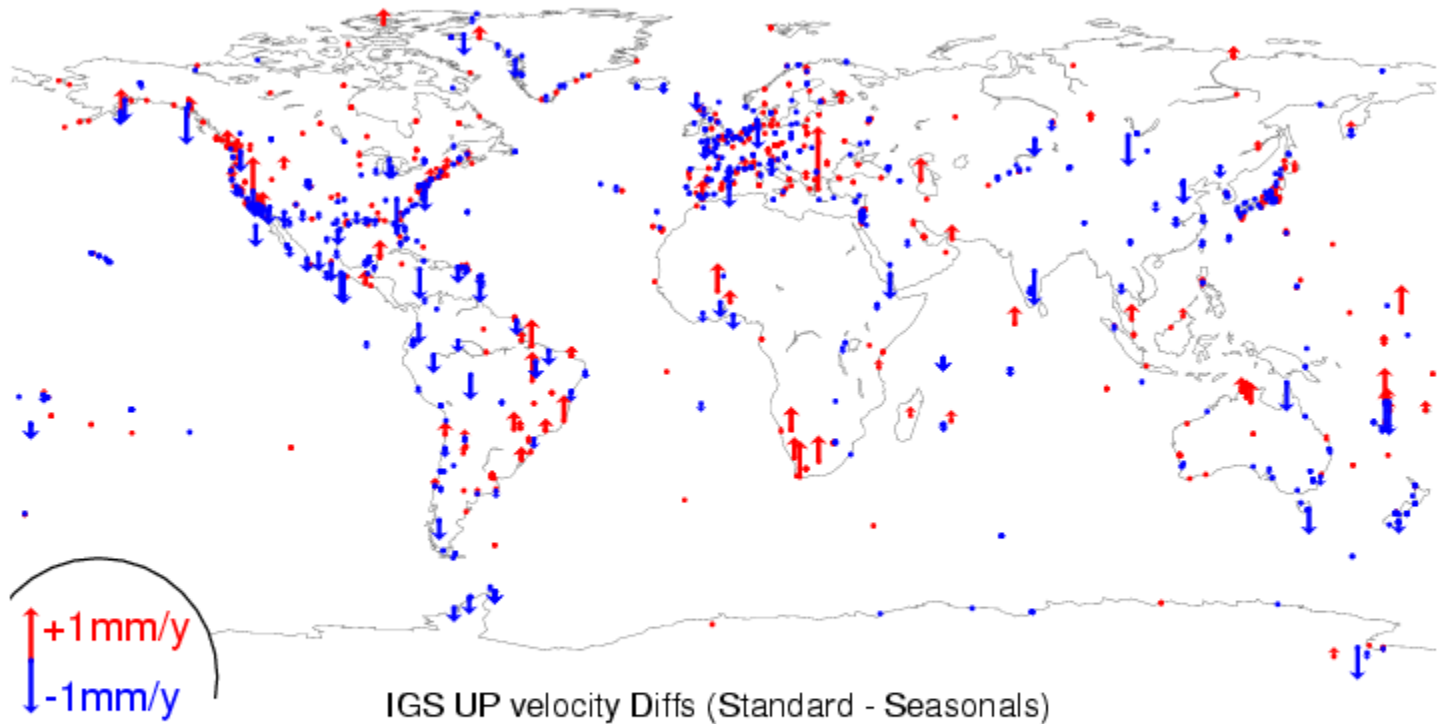
## Annual & semi-annual estimated



# IGS Horizontal Velocity Differences (Standard – Annual+Semi-Annual)

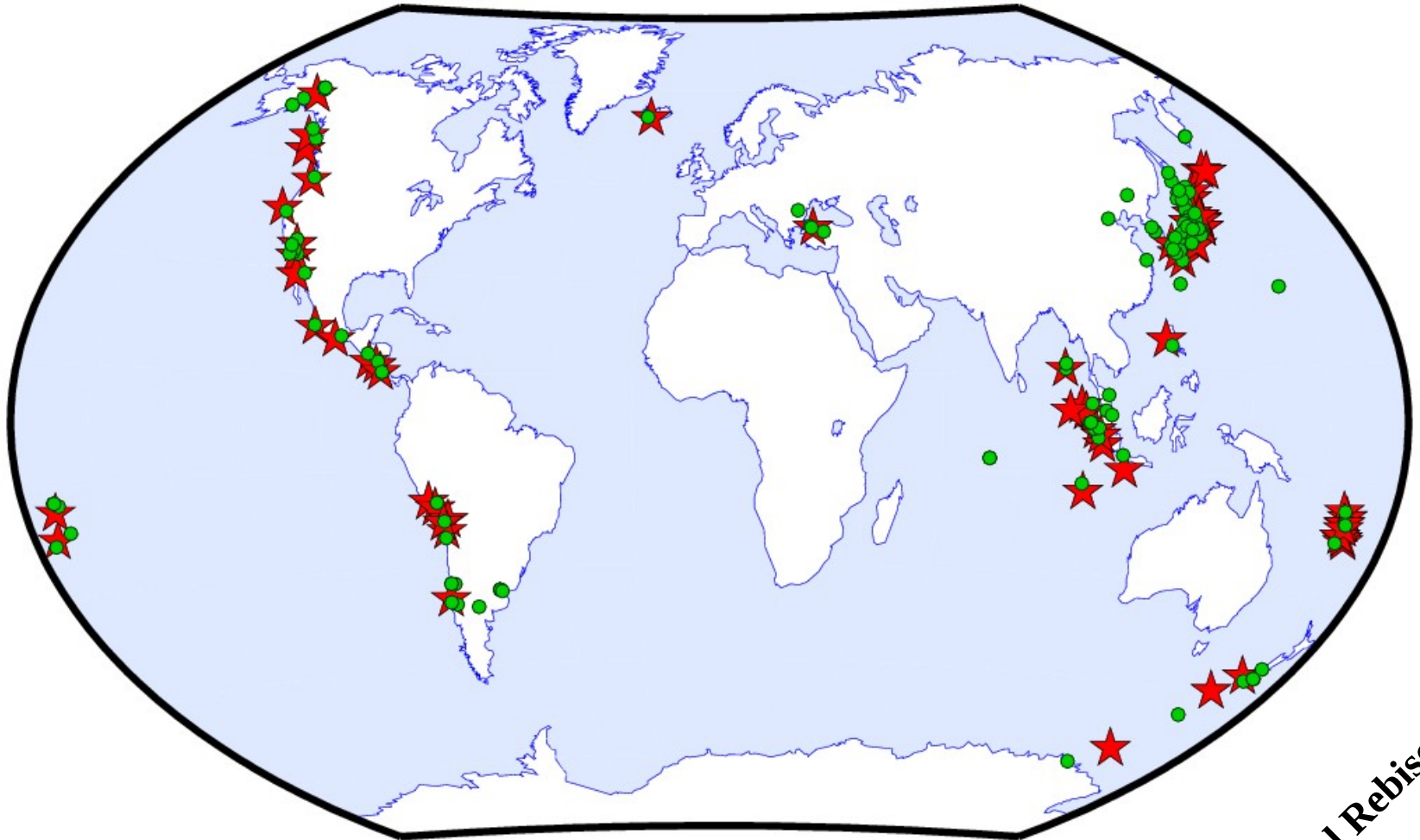


# IGS Vertical Velocity Differences (Standard – Annual+Semi-Annual)



# Post-Seismic Deformations

# ITRF2014 Site affected by PSD



**Red Stars: EQ Epicenters**

**Green circles: ITRF2014 sites**

*Artist: Paul Rebischung*

# Post seismic parametric models

$$X(t) = X(t_0) + \dot{X}(t - t_0) + \delta X_{psd}(t)$$

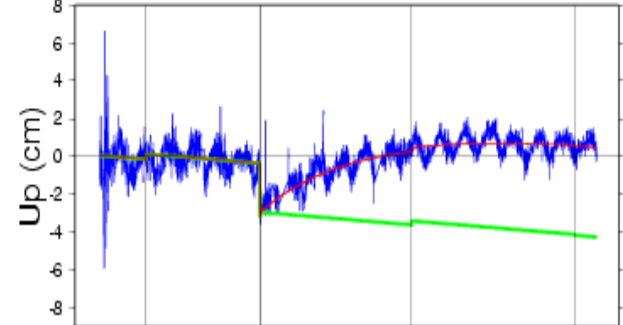
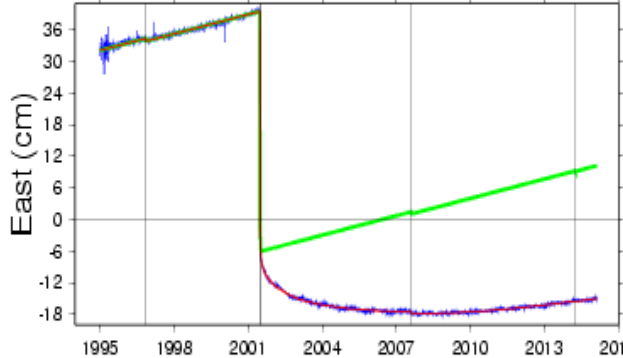
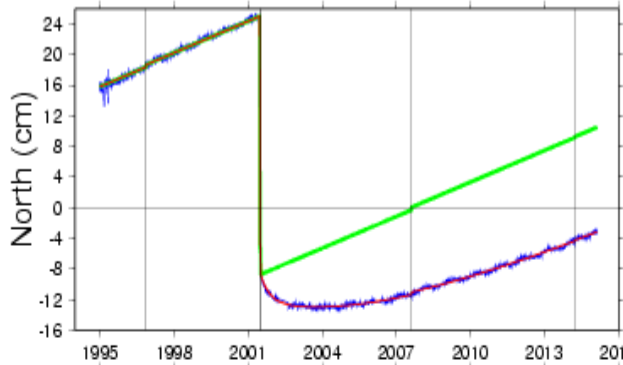
$$\delta L(t) = \sum_{i=1}^{n^l} A_i^l \log\left(1 + \frac{t - t_i^l}{\tau_i^l}\right) + \sum_{i=1}^{n^e} A_i^e \left(1 - e^{-\frac{t - t_i^e}{\tau_i^e}}\right)$$

- **Piece-Wise Linear (PWL) function**
- **Parametric models:**
  - **Logarithmic**
  - **Exponential**
  - **Log + Exp**
  - **Two Exp**



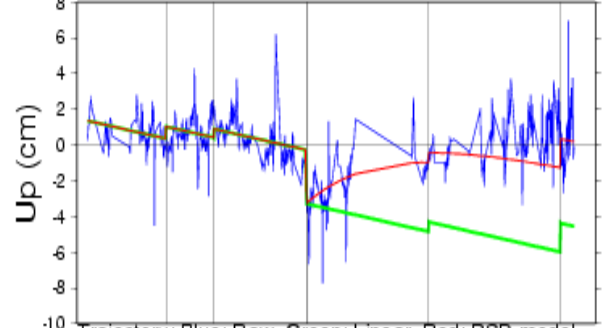
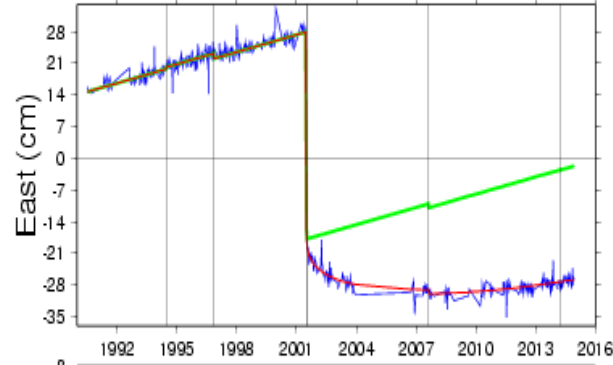
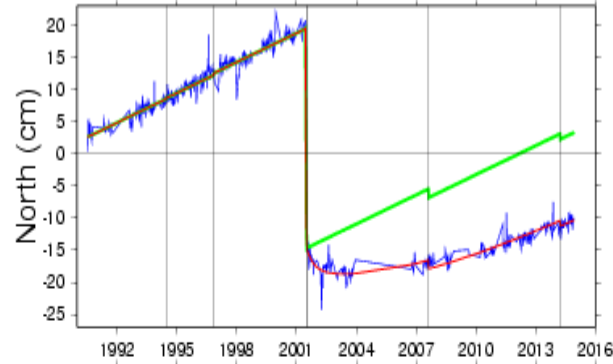
# Arequipa-GPS, SLR & DORIS

AREQ\_42202M005 trajectory



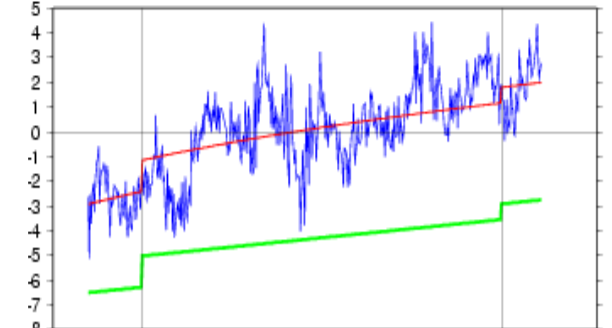
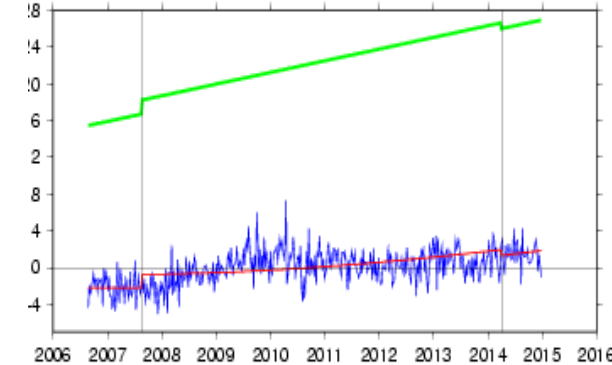
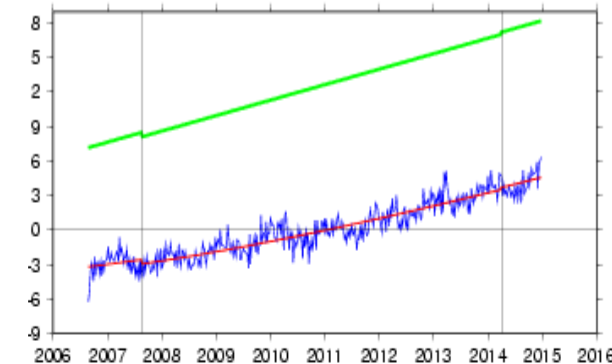
Trajectory: Blue: Raw, Green: Linear, Red: PSD model  
Vertical gray lines represent discontinuities

7403\_42202M003 trajectory



Trajectory: Blue: Raw, Green: Linear, Red: PSD model  
Vertical gray lines represent discontinuities

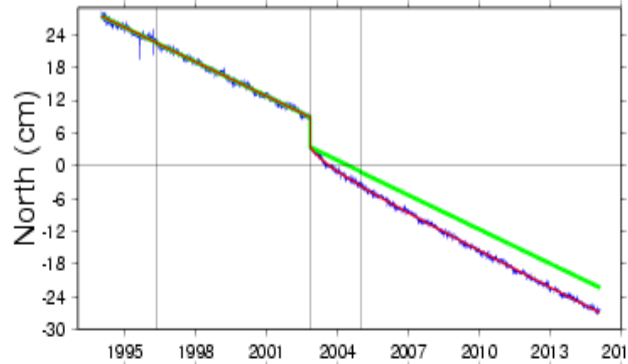
ARFB\_42202S007 trajectory



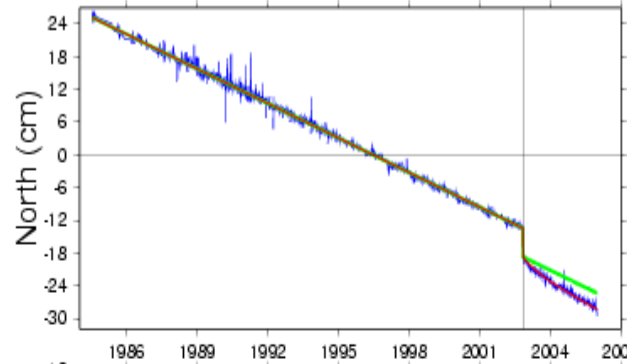
Trajectory: Blue: Raw, Green: Linear, Red: PSD model  
Vertical gray lines represent discontinuities

# Fairbanks: GPS, VLBI & DORIS

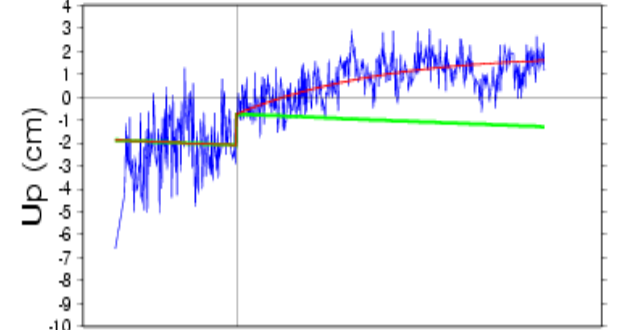
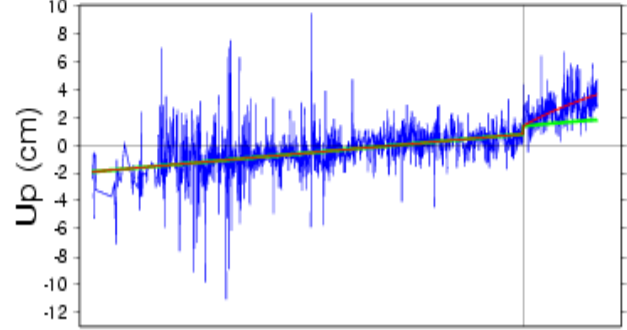
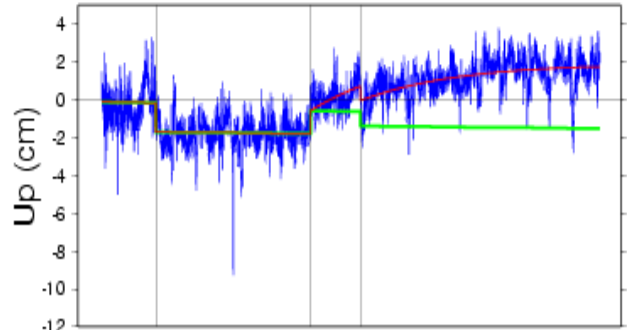
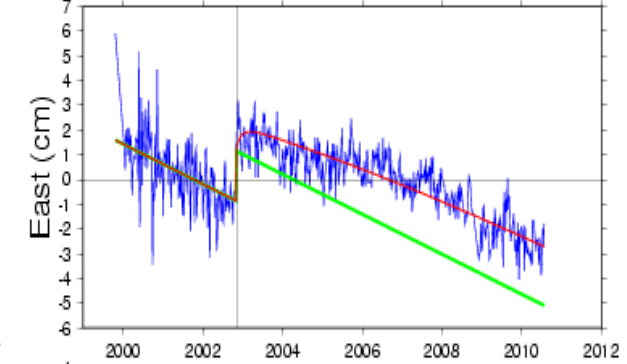
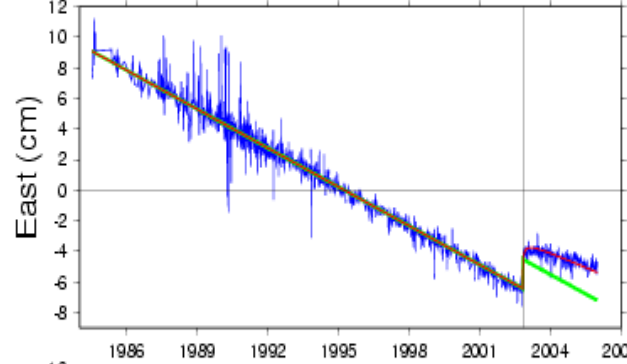
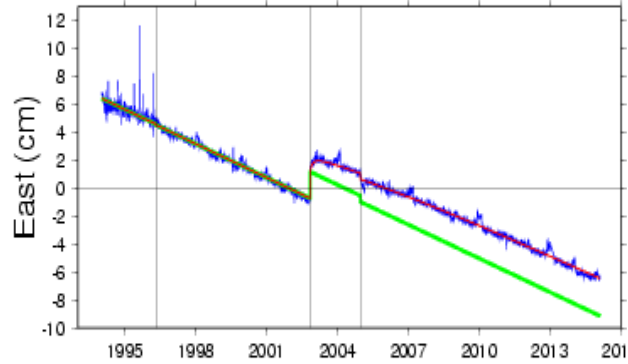
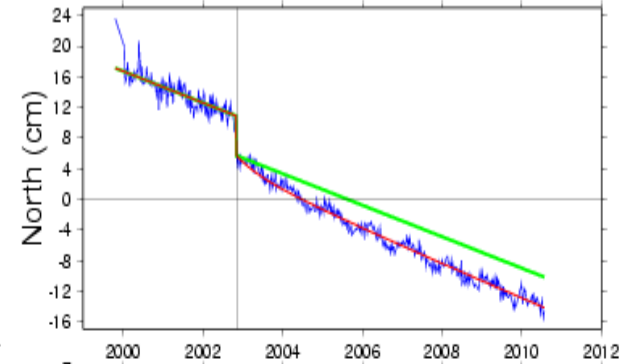
FAIR\_40408M001 trajectory



7225\_40408S002 trajectory



FAIB\_40408S005 trajectory



Trajectory: Blue: Raw, Green: Linear, Red: PSD model  
Vertical gray lines represent discontinuities

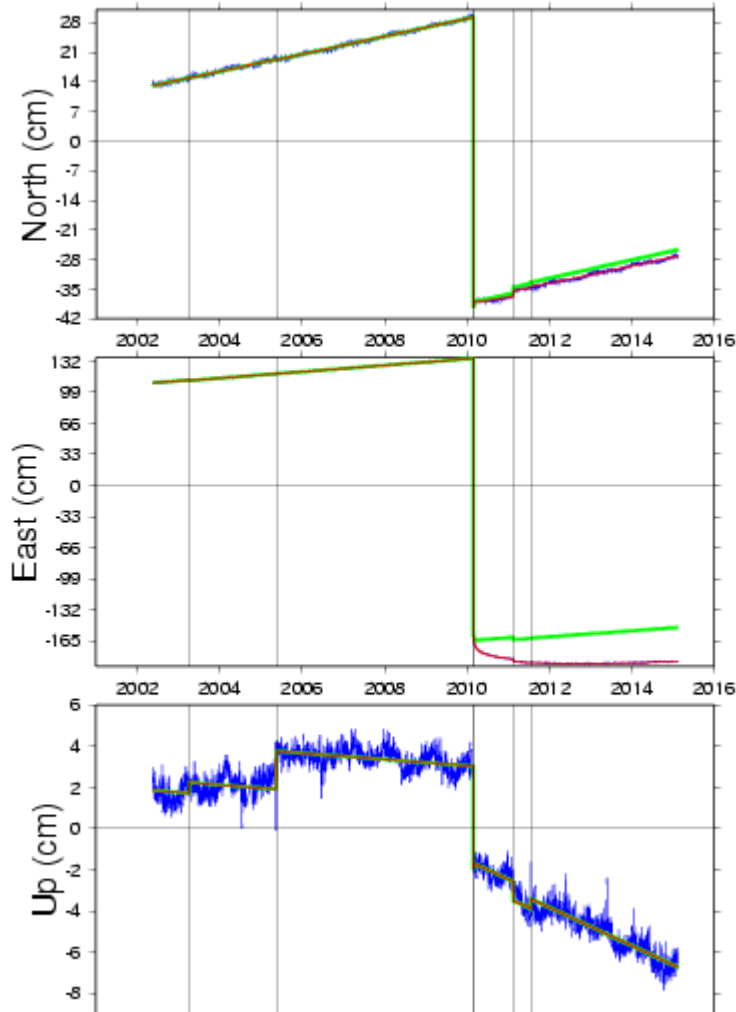
Trajectory: Blue: Raw, Green: Linear, Red: PSD model  
Vertical gray lines represent discontinuities

Trajectory: Blue: Raw, Green: Linear, Red: PSD model  
Vertical gray lines represent discontinuities

# CONZ & TSKB

## CONZ Trajectory

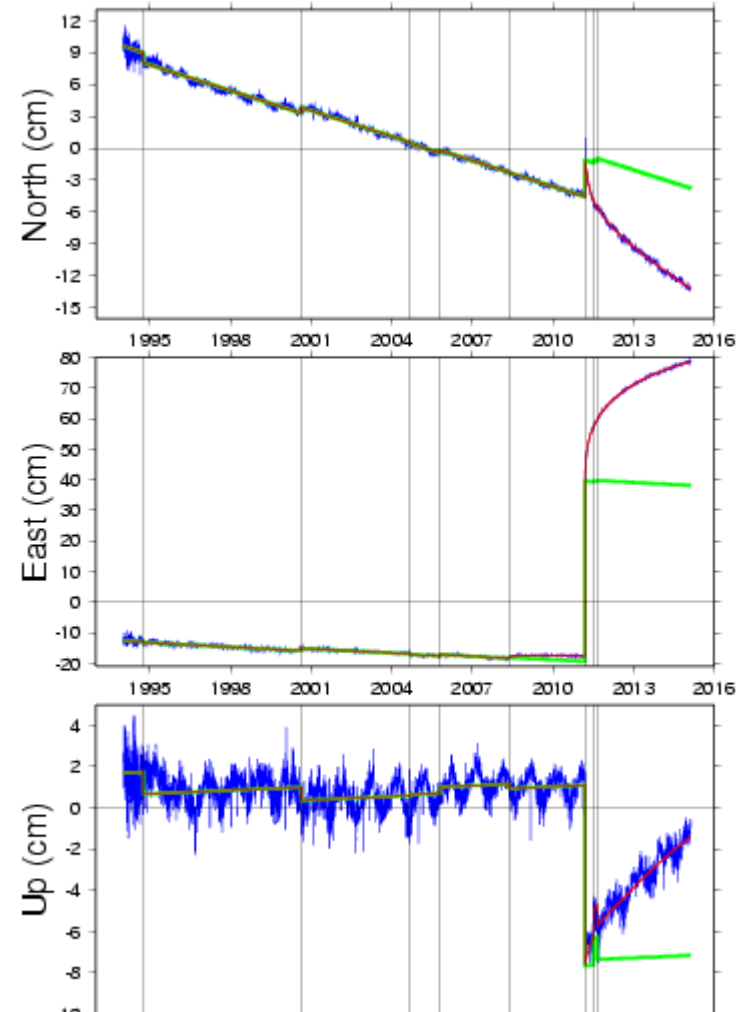
CONZ\_41719M002 trajectory



Trajectory: Blue: Raw, Green: Linear, Red: PSD model  
Vertical gray lines represent discontinuities

## TSKB Trajectory

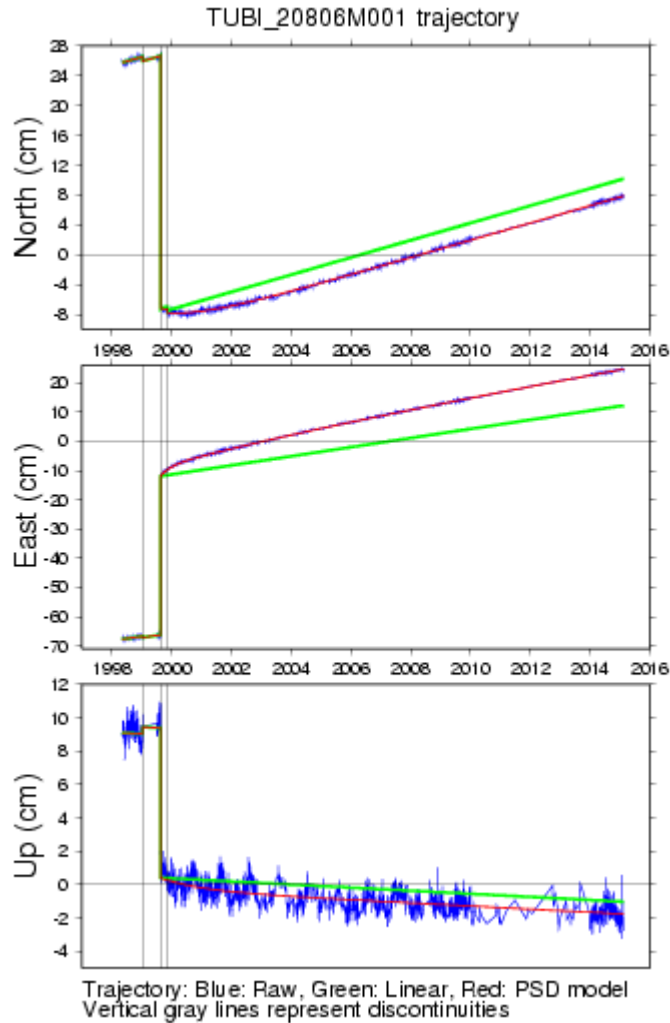
TSKB\_21730S005 trajectory



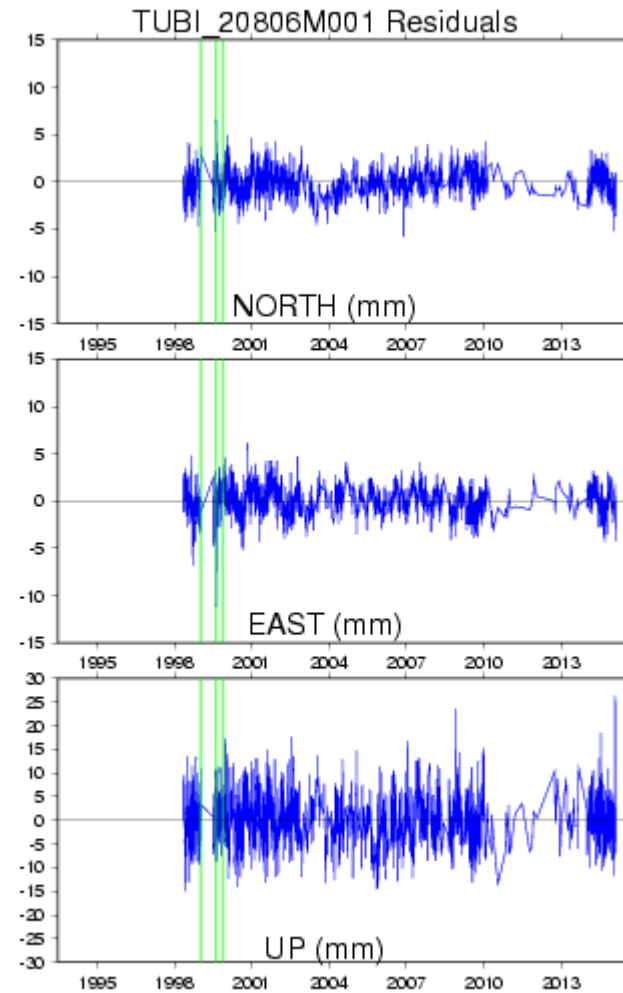
Trajectory: Blue: Raw, Green: Linear, Red: PSD model  
Vertical gray lines represent discontinuities

# EPN station TUBI

## Trajectory

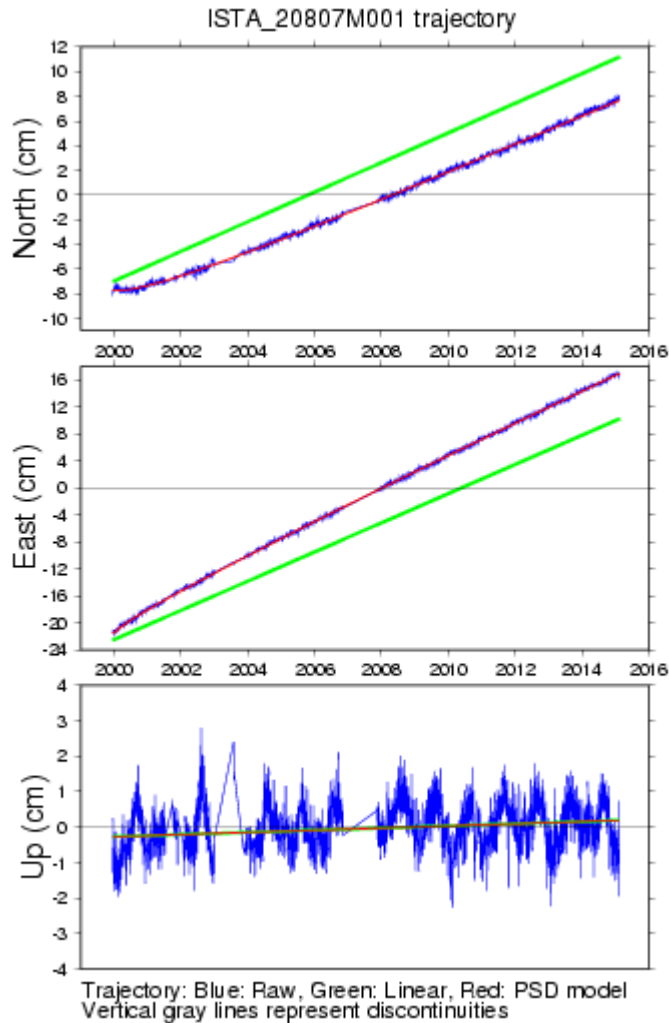


## Residuals

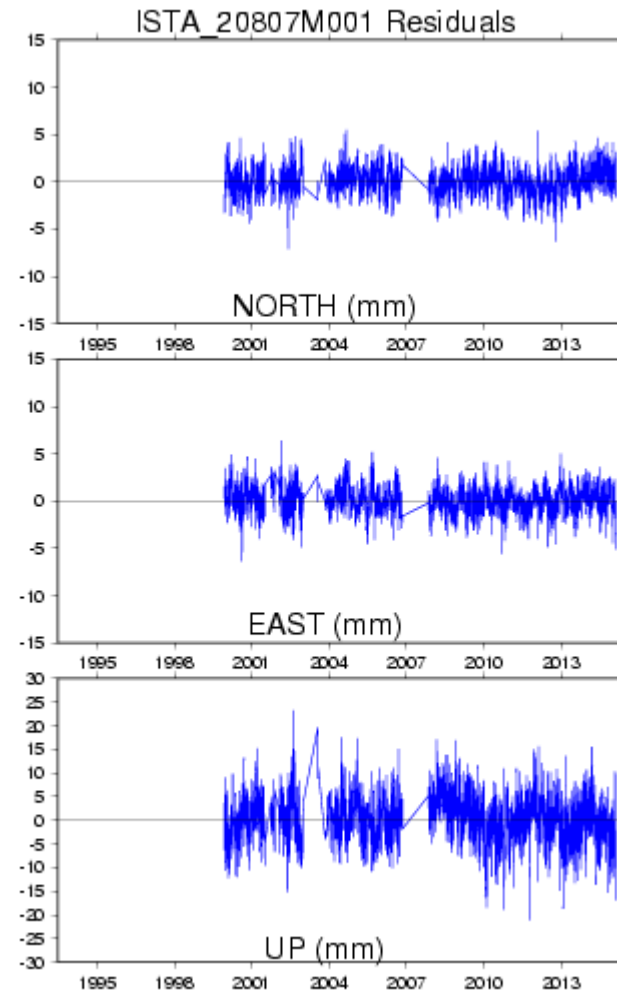


# EPN station ISTA

## Trajectory

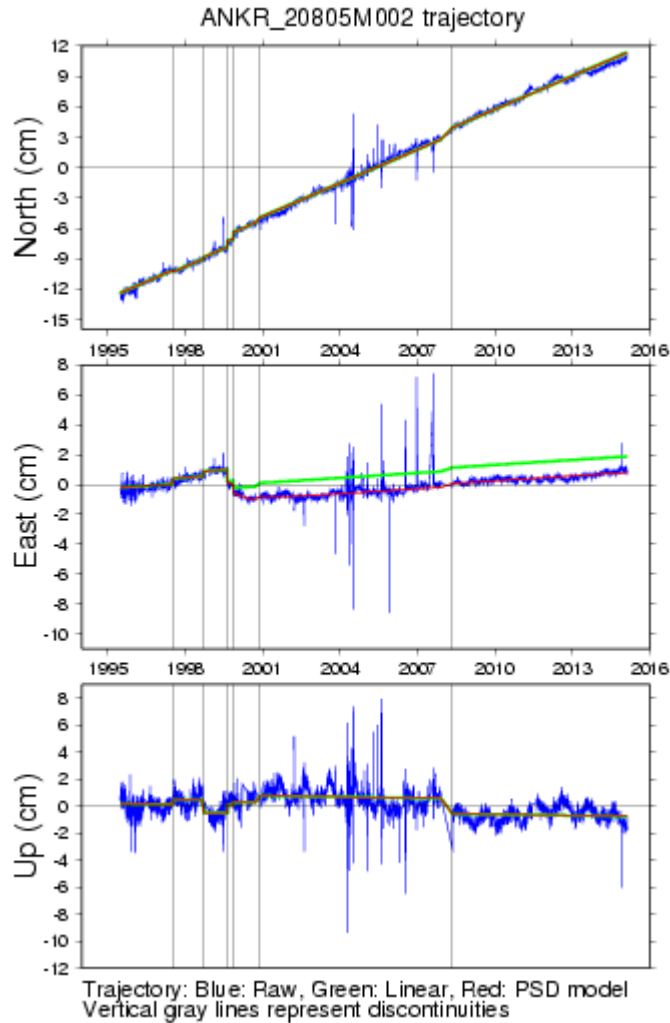


## Residuals

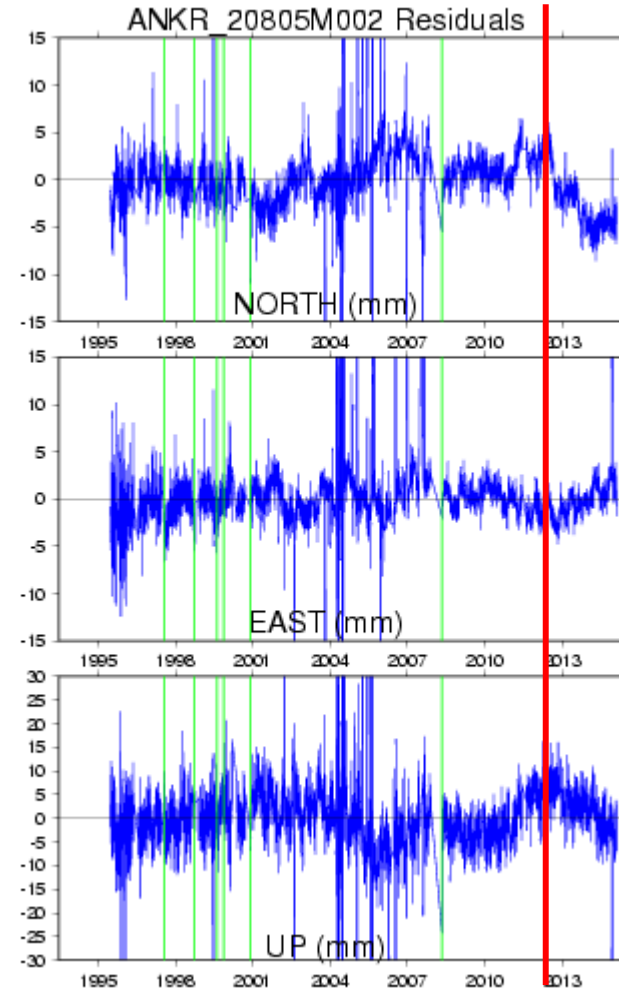


# EPN station ANKR

## Trajectory

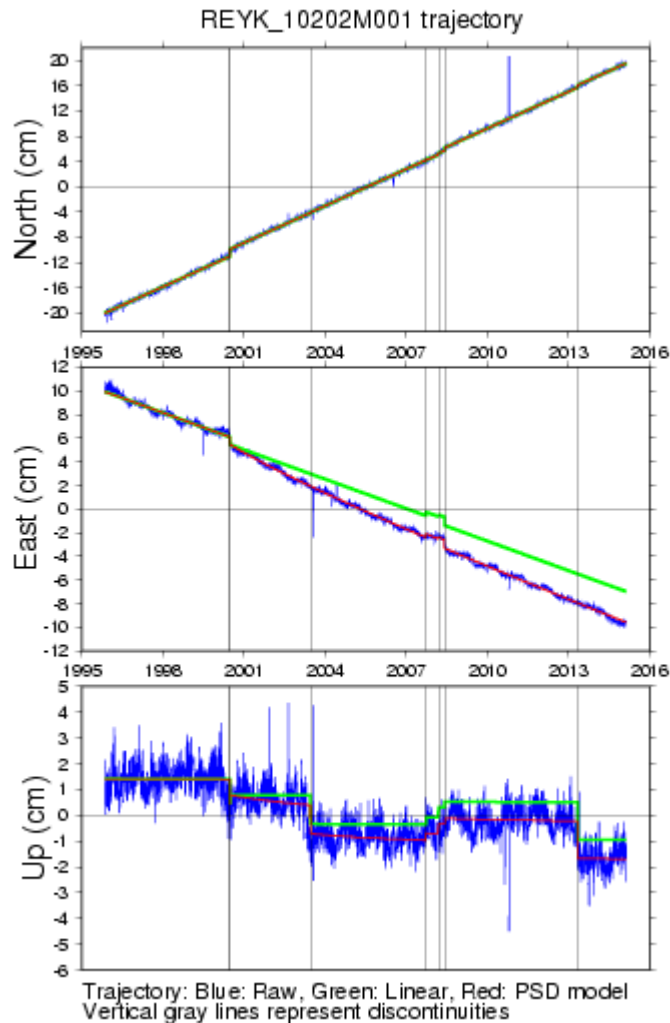


## Residuals

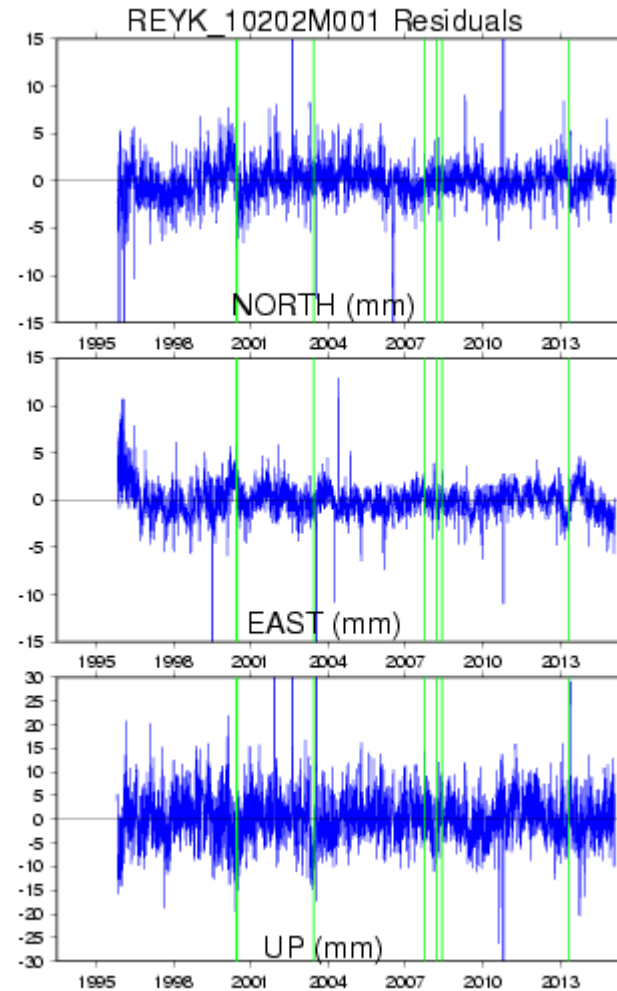


# EPN station REYK

## Trajectory



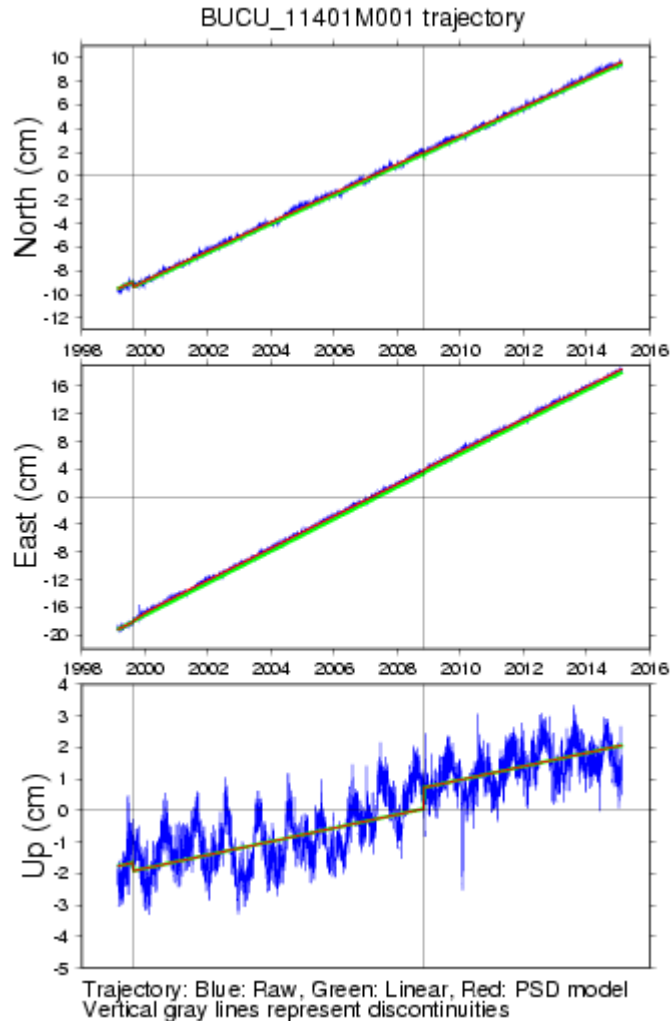
## Residuals



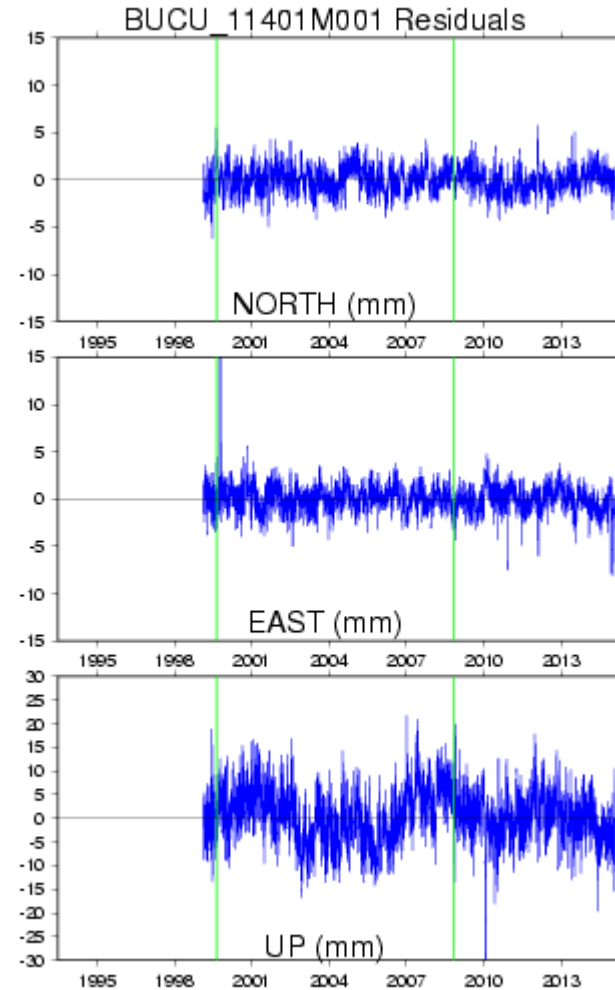


# EPN station BUCU

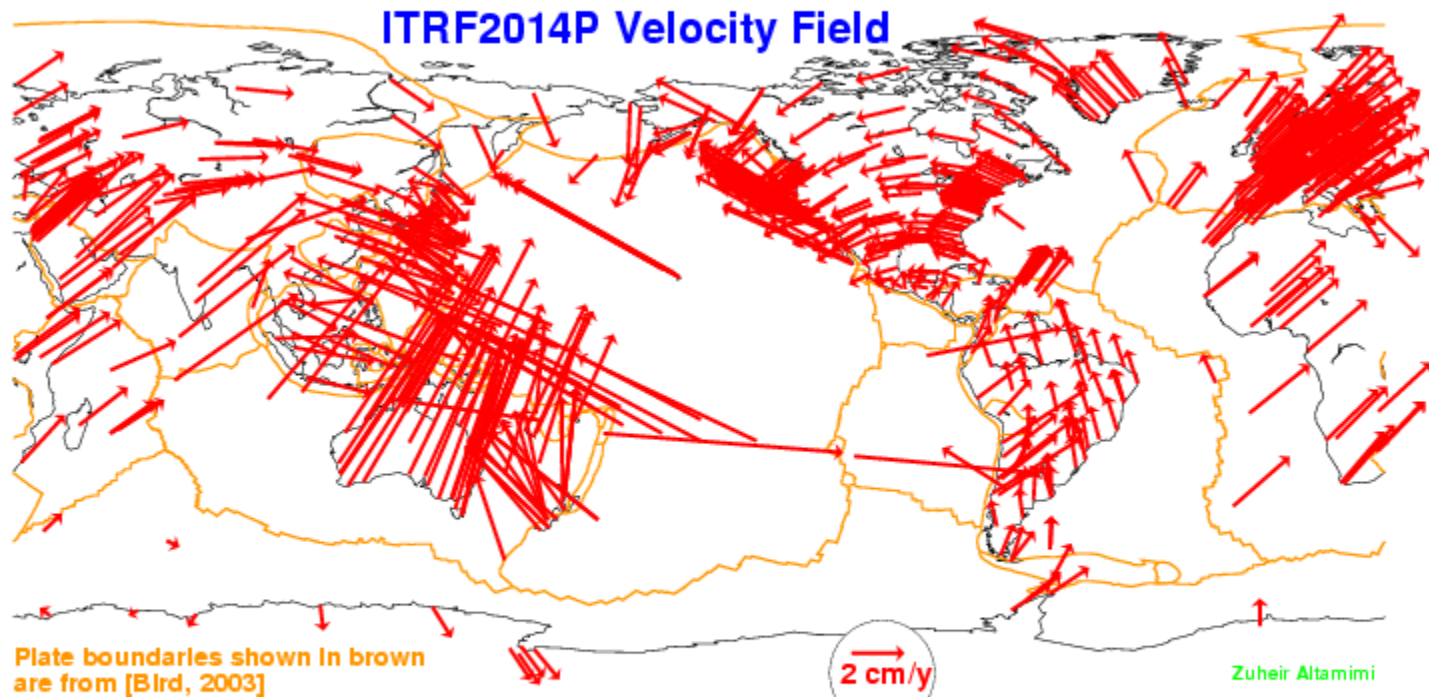
## Trajectory



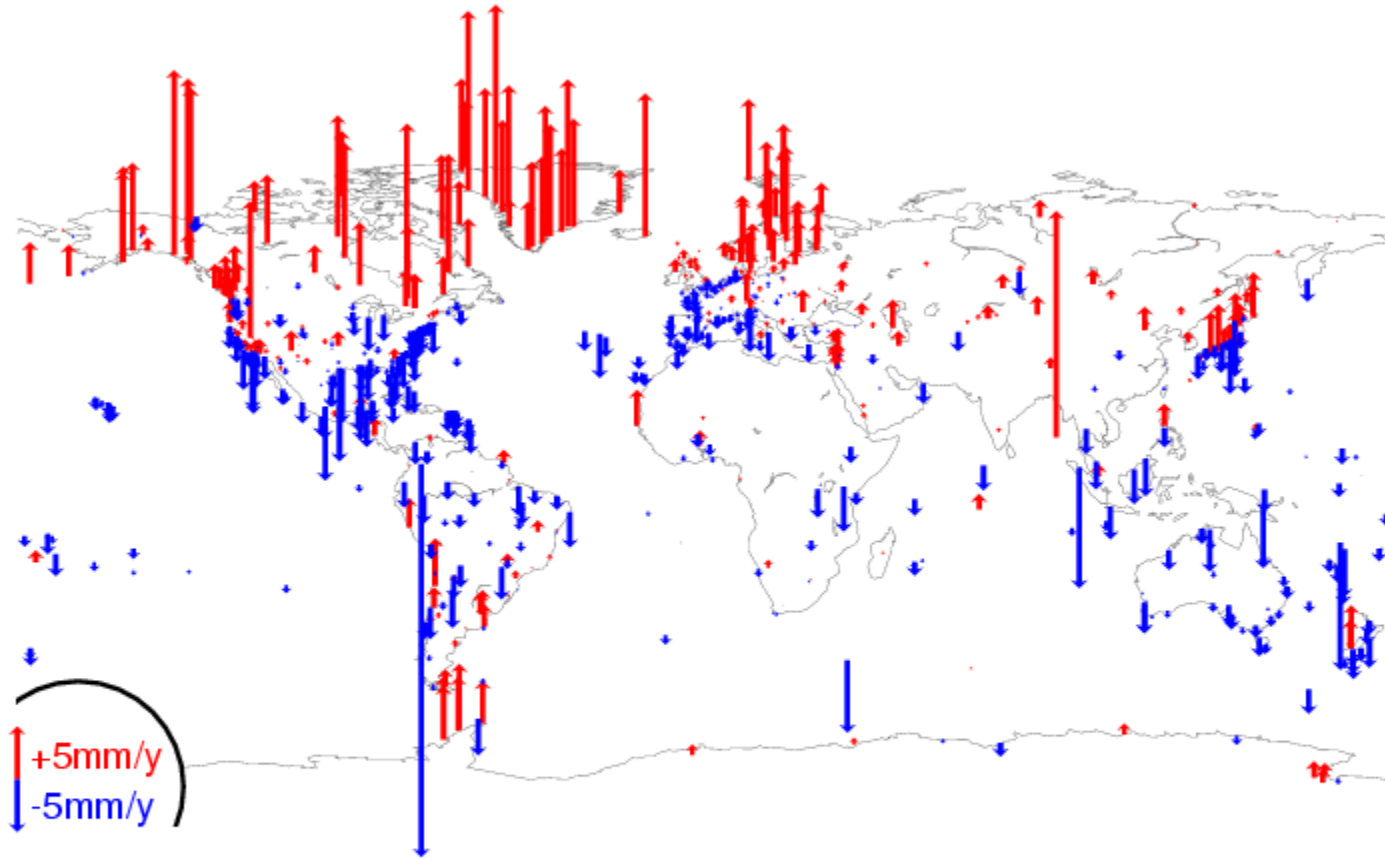
## Residuals



# ITRF2014P: Horizontal Velocities

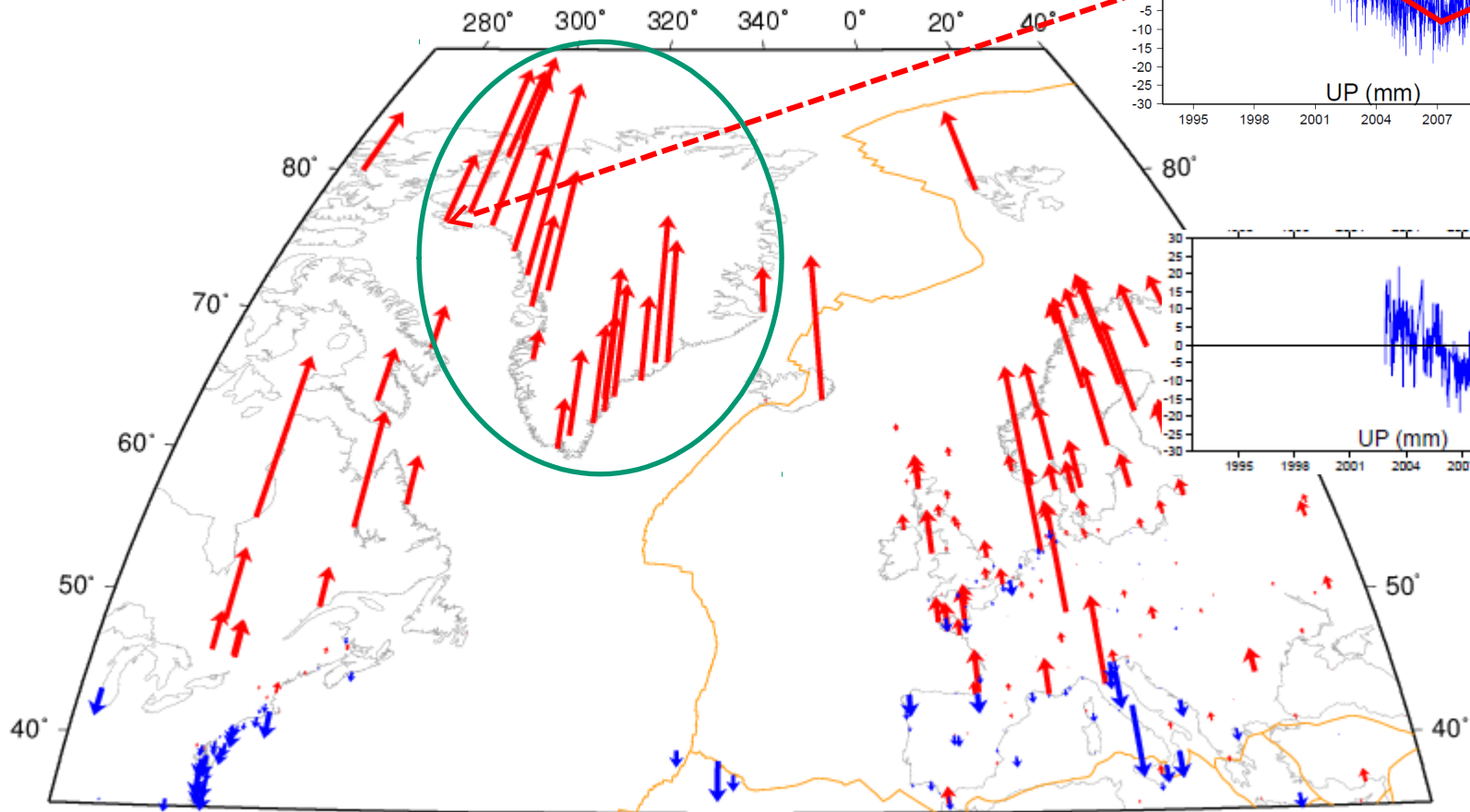


# ITRF2014P: Vertical Velocities

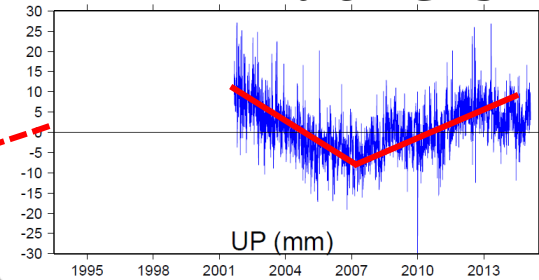


# ITRF2014P: Vertical Velocities Zoom Europe

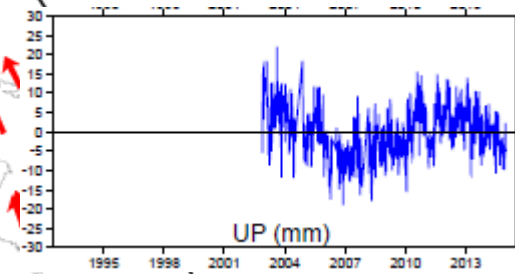
## Ice melting



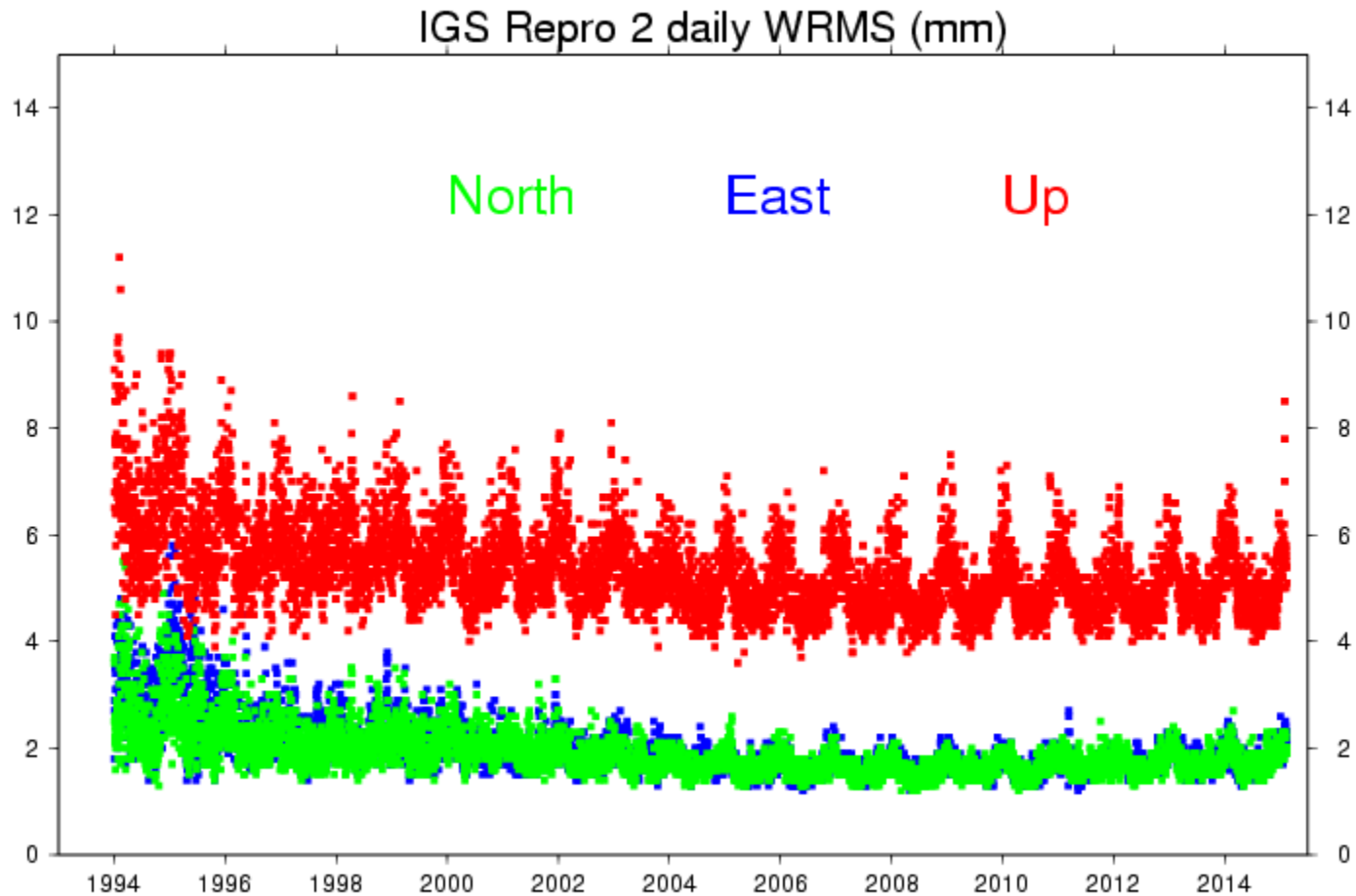
Thulé GPS



DORIS



# Performance (WRMS)



# Conclusion

- **Modeling of non-linear motions**
- **ITRF2014: What is new?**
- **==> Modelling the non-linear motions**
  - **Estimation of the seasonal terms**
  - **Application of parametric models for post-seismic deformation**
- **ITRF2014: When ?**
  - **By end of October, early November, 2015**

# Backup slides



# ITRF2014 Products

- **The usual products:**
  - Station positions, velocities and residuals;
  - EOPs
- **Additional/new products**
  - Geocenter motion model (amplitude & phase per component: X, Y, Z), probably from SLR only
  - Post-seismic parametric models (amplitude **A** & relaxation time  **$\tau$** ) Necessary to propagate coordinates at any epoch
  - **On request:** periodic signals (amplitudes & phases), per technique